

Contents

Introduction	7
1 Technical and Mathematical Background	13
1.1 Planning Optical Networks	13
1.1.1 Network configurations	14
1.1.2 Hierarchical network structure	15
1.1.3 Optical access networks	16
1.1.4 Collision avoidance	17
1.2 Technical Background	18
1.2.1 Hardware components	21
1.2.2 Physical limits of optical networks	26
1.3 Mathematical background	27
1.3.1 Linear algebra	28
1.3.2 Graph theory	29
1.3.3 Computational complexity	29
1.3.4 Linear and Integer Programming	36
1.3.5 Algorithms for LPs and ILPs	38
1.3.6 Modelling network problems	41
2 Passive Optical Network Design	49
2.1 The Two-Layer FTTX Network Design problem	49
2.1.1 Introduction	49
2.1.2 Problem setting	49
2.1.3 Related work	51
2.2 MIP model	52
2.2.1 Problem input and constraints	52
2.2.2 Valid inequalities for the aggregated MIP model	56
2.3 Lagrangian Decompositions	57
2.3.1 Feeder-Distribution Decomposition	58
2.3.2 Fixedcharge-Flow Decomposition	60
2.3.3 Generic Lagrangian Framework	64
2.4 Computational results	66
2.4.1 Branch&Cut algorithms	66
2.4.2 Benchmark instances	70
2.4.3 Computations	72
2.5 Conclusions	74
3 Node-Weighted Steiner Problems	81
3.1 The Node-Weighted Dominating Steiner problem	81

3.1.1	Introduction	81
3.1.2	Problem setting	81
3.1.3	Related work	82
3.2	Integer programming formulation	85
3.3	Polyhedral investigations	86
3.3.1	Basic properties	86
3.3.2	Model inequalities	88
3.4	Partition inequalities	92
3.4.1	Lifted Partition inequalities	95
3.4.2	A complete description of P on a cycle	96
3.4.3	Indegree inequalities	110
3.5	Computational experiments	111
3.5.1	Instances	111
3.5.2	Implementation	111
3.5.3	Results	112
3.6	Conclusions	113
4	Incremental Facility Location	115
4.1	The incremental UFL problem	115
4.1.1	Introduction	115
4.1.2	Problem setting	117
4.1.3	Two-phase algorithm	118
4.2	Analysis	119
4.3	Lower bound	121
4.4	Computational experiments	122
4.5	Conclusions	122
5	Incremental Connected Facility Location	125
5.1	The Incremental Connected UFL problem	125
5.1.1	Introduction	125
5.1.2	Problem setting	125
5.1.3	Related work	126
5.2	MIP models	127
5.2.1	Valid inequalities	129
5.3	Separation Algorithms	131
5.4	Experiments	132
5.5	Conclusions	136
6	Frequency Assignment in Optical Networks	137
6.1	Spectrum Assignment problem	137
6.1.1	Introduction	137
6.1.2	Problem setting	138
6.1.3	Computational complexity	138
6.1.4	Related work	139

6.2	Phase I: Articulation Point Heuristic	140
6.2.1	Lower bounds	141
6.2.2	Heuristic algorithm	141
6.2.3	Hopcroft-Tarjan algorithm	143
6.3	Phase II: Multicoloring formulation	144
6.4	Phase III: Exact models	146
6.4.1	Constraint Programming model	147
6.4.2	Binary model	147
6.4.3	Conflict-Graph Orienting model	148
6.4.4	Branch&Price model	149
6.5	Computational experiments	153
6.5.1	Test instances	153
6.5.2	Computational experiments	153
6.6	Conclusions	157
7	Online Scheduling	161
7.1	Online Scheduling problems	161
7.1.1	Introduction	161
7.1.2	Problem Setting	162
7.1.3	Related work	163
7.2	General simplifications and techniques	165
7.2.1	Simplification within intervals	166
7.2.2	Irrelevant history	170
7.3	Abstraction of online algorithms	177
7.4	Extensions to other settings	182
7.4.1	Non-preemptive scheduling	182
7.4.2	Scheduling on related machines	188
7.5	Conclusions	191
Bibliography		193