



Inhalt

1	Einleitung	1
2	Literaturübersicht	4
2.1	Equine rezidivierende Uveitis	4
2.1.1	Definition.....	4
2.1.2	Einteilung, Symptome und Verlauf.....	4
2.2	Ursachen.....	6
2.2.1	Genetik	6
2.2.2	Intraokulare Leptospireninfektion	6
2.2.3	Autoimmunreaktion.....	7
2.3	Therapie der ERU.....	8
2.3.1	Konservative Therapie.....	8
2.3.2	Vitrektomie.....	9
2.3.3	Ciclosporin-Implantate	10
3	Material und Methode	11
3.1	Patientengut.....	11
3.1.1	Untersuchungsgut Kapitel I.....	11
3.1.2	Untersuchungsgut Kapitel II.....	11
3.2	Vitrektomie.....	11
3.3	Glaskörperprobengewinnung	11
3.4	Augenuntersuchung.....	11



3.5	Nachweismethoden Leptospiren	12
3.5.1	MAT	12
3.5.2	PCR	12
3.5.3	Kultur.....	12
3.5.4	ELISA.....	12
3.6	Statistische Methoden.....	12
4	Kapitel I.....	14
	Detection of intraocular leptospiral DNA, antibodies and Leptospira spp. in horses with equine recurrent uveitis in different laboratories.....	14
4.1	Abstract	15
5	Kapitel II	18
	Long-term ophthalmologic examinations of eyes with equine recurrent uveitis after pars plana vitrectomy.....	18
5.1	Abstract	19
5.2	Background	20
5.3	Materials and methods.....	22
5.3.1	Study population.....	22
5.3.2	Surgical procedure.....	23
5.3.3	Contacting for re-examination.....	24
5.3.4	Ophthalmologic examination	25
5.3.5	Statistical evaluation.....	27
5.4	Results	27



5.4.1 Patient population.....	27
5.4.2 Follow-up	29
5.4.3 Stratification	33
5.4.4 ERU-Score.....	34
5.4.5 Sight	34
5.4.6 Number of uveitis episodes	35
5.4.7 Gender, breed, coat color, age	35
5.4.8 ERU-score and time-point of recurrence.....	36
5.4.9 Leptospiral-status	38
5.5 Discussion	41
5.5.1 Ophthalmologic check-up group (B) vs. follow-up information group (A).....	44
5.5.2 ERU-Subtypes and scoring	46
5.5.3 Gender	49
5.5.4 Breed, coat color and age	49
5.5.5 Leptospiral-status	52
5.6 Conclusion.....	53
6 Übergreifende Diskussion	54
6.1 MAT.....	54
6.2 PCR	55
6.3 Vitrektomie.....	56
6.4 Leptospiren, Genetik	57
6.5 Alter.....	59



7	Zusammenfassung.....	61
8	Summary	64
9	Literaturverzeichnis.....	66
10	Danksagung.....	75