



Contents

Abstract	III
Kurzfassung	V
Résumé	VII
Preface	IX
Contents	XV
List of Figures	XVII
List of Tables	XXIII
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation	2
1.2 Underground hydrogen storage	3
1.3 State of the art (applications)	5
1.4 Recent related research projects	6
1.4.1 H2STORE	6
1.4.2 HyUnder	6
1.4.3 Hychico	7
1.4.4 ANGUS+	7
1.4.5 Underground Sun Storage	8
1.4.6 HyINTEGER	8
1.5 Outline of the thesis	8
2 Literature review	11
2.1 Hydrodynamics in UHS	11
2.1.1 Gas-water flow	12
2.1.2 Mixing in gas-gas displacement	17
2.2 Microbiology in UHS	20



Contents

2.2.1	Cell structure of archaea and bacteria	20
2.2.2	Cell duplication and metabolism	21
2.2.3	Microbial populations and growth	23
2.2.4	Relevant microbial species in UHS	25
2.2.5	Microbial transport and structures in porous media . .	26
2.3	Modeling of bio-reactive transport in porous media	29
2.3.1	Single-phase models for groundwater applications . . .	29
2.3.2	Two-phase models for gas storage applications	32
2.3.3	Review of tools for (bio-)reactive transport modeling .	34
3	Analytical modeling of gravity-driven displacement	39
3.1	Case study description	41
3.2	Balance equations for compositional two-phase flow	42
3.3	Reduction to a canonical model	45
3.4	Initial and boundary conditions	47
3.5	Hugoniot conditions, stability conditions and continuity of fractional flow	48
3.6	Two-component flow	49
3.6.1	Structure of the generalized fractional flow function .	50
3.6.2	Graphical construction of the solution	51
3.6.3	Solution before reaching the barrier	54
3.6.4	Solution after reaching the barrier	54
3.6.5	Characteristic points of the solution	56
3.6.6	Solution after reaching the second barrier	58
3.6.7	Gas rising velocity and growth velocity of gas accumulations	59
3.6.8	Comparison with immiscible two-phase flow	60
3.7	Three-component flow	62
3.7.1	Thermodynamics of three-component mixtures	62
3.7.2	Canonical model for three-component flow	64
3.7.3	Structure of the solution	65
3.7.4	Solution of the problem before reaching the barrier . .	66
3.7.5	Moment of reaching the barrier	67
3.7.6	Evolution of the reverse wave under the barrier	68
3.8	Comparison to two-dimensional problem	69
3.8.1	Formulation of 2D problem	69
3.8.2	Numerical implementation	70



3.8.3	Equivalence between 2D flow around impermeable barriers and 1D flow through low-permeable barriers . . .	73
3.9	Summary and conclusions	74
4	Mathematical model for bio-reactive two-phase transport	77
4.1	Physico-chemical processes	77
4.2	Bio-chemical processes	80
4.3	Review of models for microbial growth and decay	82
4.4	Coupling of processes	84
4.5	Transformation to dimensionless form	87
4.6	Parameters for microbial population dynamics	89
4.7	Summary and conclusions	92
5	Stability of the dynamic system	95
5.1	Reduction to a system of two ordinary differential equations .	96
5.2	Linear stability analysis	99
5.3	Turing conditions	104
5.4	Numerical simulations	110
5.4.1	Limit cycle behavior	111
5.4.2	Turing instability	111
5.5	Summary and conclusions	112
6	Numerical modeling of storage cycles	115
6.1	Numerical implementation	115
6.1.1	Spatial and temporal discretization	116
6.1.2	Iterative procedure	118
6.1.3	Adaptation of the governing equation system	119
6.1.4	Phase equilibrium and hydrodynamic parameters . . .	120
6.1.5	Grid generation and rock parameters	122
6.1.6	Adjustments for heterogeneous corner-point grids . . .	125
6.1.7	Storage initialization	129
6.1.8	Modeling of storage wells	131
6.1.8.1	Rate-controlled storage wells	131
6.1.8.2	Pressure-controlled storage wells	132
6.1.9	Operation schedule and time stepping	133
6.1.10	Material balance error	134
6.1.11	Post-processing and visualization	136
6.2	Case studies	136



Contents

6.2.1	Gas-water displacement in a 2D synthetic reservoir . .	136
6.2.2	Storage scenario in a 2D synthetic reservoir	140
6.2.3	Storage scenario in a 3D realistic reservoir	146
6.3	Summary and conclusions	153
7	Conclusions	157
	Bibliography	161
	Appendices	175
A	Excerpts from the source code	177
A.1	Evaluation of source/sink terms	177
A.2	Reservoir initialization	178
A.3	Rate-controlled injection well	180
A.4	Rate-controlled production well	181
A.5	Pressure-controlled injection well	182
A.6	Pressure-controlled production well	182
B	Spatial plots from the 2D storage scenario	185
C	Spatial plots from the 3D storage scenario	193
C.1	100 mol% H_2 injection	194
C.2	95 mol% H_2 and 5 mol% CO_2 injection	197
D	Ausführliche Zusammenfassung	201
	Einleitung	201
	Literaturrecherche	202
	Analytische Modellierung des schwerkraftgetriebenen Zweiphasen- flusses	205
	Mathematisches Modell für den bioreaktiven Zweiphasenfluss . . .	207
	Stabilität des dynamischen Systems	208
	Numerische Modellierung von Speicherzyklen	209
	Schlussfolgerungen	210
E	Résumé détaillé	213
	Introduction	213
	Revue de la littérature	215
	Modélisation analytique de flux à deux phases par gravité	217



Modèle mathématique pour le transport bioréactif à deux phases .	219
Stabilité du système dynamique	220
Modélisation numérique des cycles de stockage	221
Conclusions	222