



TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Introduction and Brief History	1
2. Principles of Heterogeneous Photoelectrocatalysis	5
2.1 Review of Energetics	5
2.2 Systematics of Elements Constructing Semiconducting Photoelectrodes and Particulates as Photoelectrocatalyst	14
2.3 Toolbox for Realizing Material Design and Nano-origami of Photoelectrocatalysts	16
3. Analytical Tools for Photoelectrocatalyst Characterization	22
3.1 X-ray Powder Diffraction (XRD)	22
3.2 Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-VIS) Spectroscopy	26
3.3 X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy (XAS)	30
3.4 Dynamic Light Scattering (DLS)	35
3.5 Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	37
3.6 Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy (EDXS)	42
3.7 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)	45
4. Nanoengineerings for the Spikecube and Peapod Formation	51
4.1 Polyol Synthesis	51
4.2 Soft-chemical Solid-state Retrosynthesis	58
4.3 Underpotential Deposition (UPD)	62
5. Nanoarchitecture-mediated Photoelectrocatalytic Functionality	70
5.1 Photocatalytic Dye Degradation Metrics	70
5.1.1 Nanoarchitecture-mediated Band Structure Reformation	76
5.1.2 Nanoarchitecture-mediated Broadband Photoabsorption	87
5.2 Photoelectrochemical Water Splitting Metrics	95
6. Summary	114
7. Outlook	117
8. Literature	119
9. Appendix	129
9.1 List of Symbols and Abbreviations	129
9.2 List of Figures	136
9.3 List of Tables	149
10. Curriculum Vitae	150
11. List of Publications	151
12. Acknowledgement	152