

Contents

List of Figures	iii
List of Tables	vii
Used abbreviations and symbols	ix
Zusammenfassung	1
Summary	3
1. Introduction	5
2. State of the art	9
3. Theoretical background	17
3.1. Thermo electro hydrodynamic force	17
3.2. Governing equations and base state	18
3.3. Characterization by dimensionless numbers	19
4. Experiments in microgravity	23
4.1. The parabolic flight campaign	24
4.2. Parabolic flight	24
4.3. Restrictions to the experimental design	26
5. Experimental setup	29
5.1. Re-designed setup	30
6. Measurement techniques	39
6.1. Temperature measurements	39
6.2. Shadowgraph method	43
6.3. Synthetic Schlieren technique	48
6.4. PIV technique	53
7. Results	57
7.1. Process of evaluation	57
7.2. Flow pattern 30mm cell	61
7.2.1. Voltage continuously active	61
7.2.2. Voltage active during μg phase	65
7.2.3. Voltage activated 10s after μg starts	67

7.2.4. Comparison to the LSA	69
7.3. Flow pattern 100mm cell	72
7.3.1. Voltage continuously active	72
7.3.2. Voltage active during μg phase	78
7.3.3. Voltage activated 10s after μg starts	79
7.3.4. Comparison to the LSA	81
7.4. Heat transfer and Nusselt number	83
7.5. Effect of the frequency of the electric field	88
7.5.1. Shadowgraph method	88
7.5.2. PIV particles	90
7.6. Effects on other dielectric fluids	92
7.6.1. Novec 7200	93
7.6.2. AK0.65	97
8. Discussion	103
9. Summary and outlook	109
References	113
Appendices	117
A. Measurement hardware	117
A.1. Visualization hardware	117
A.2. Temperature measurement	120
A.3. National Instruments components	122
A.4. Assorted components	123
A.5. Fluid properties	123
B. LabVIEW program	125
B.1. User interface	125
B.2. Program flow	130
B.3. Scripting interface	139
C. Peltiercontroller	143
C.1. Temperature input	143
C.2. Controller output	145
C.3. Data processing	147
C.4. Communication protocol	147
C.5. Explanation of the commands	149
C.6. Program flow	152
C.7. LabVIEW interface and debugging tool	159