



# Contents

Preface  
*Josef Schmied & Jessica Dheskali* v

## General Perspectives on Conflicting Truths

Conflicting Truths in Academic and Journalistic Writing:  
Forms, Functions, and Intentions  
*Josef Schmied* 1

## Case Studies on Conflicting Truths

Conflicting Truths in the Comment Sections of Serbian News Websites:  
One Click is All It Takes  
*Jasmina Dorđević* 27

Framing the News Media in Germany?  
Background and Linguistic Analyses of a Manual for the  
General Public Broadcasting Services in Germany (ARD)  
*Josef Schmied* 41

Attacks by the Hamas *Resistance* Movement or *Terrorist* Movement,  
Israeli *Defence* or *Occupation* Forces?  
A Corpus-Based Comparison of the Framing of the Israeli-Palestine Conflict  
in American, Arab-Speaking, Israeli and Palestinian Online Journals  
*Vincenzo Dheskali* 51

“It must be true – the President says it.”  
Using Epistemic Modals to Construct Truths in European Political Discourse  
*Jelena Prtljaga* 79

(Non)Lingual Elements as Markers of Truth in the Serbian Media:  
The Case of the “1 of 5 Million” Protest  
*Ivana Mitić* 97



## **Novice Writers' Perspectives on Conflicting Truths**

Analysing the Truths about Brexit Represented on UK, EU and USA News Websites: The Case of Modal Assessments <i>Vincenzo Dheskali, Jenila Zenelaj, Ilina Pashaj</i>	115
Semantic and Pragmatic Truth Implications of Concession in Single- and Double-Blind Open Peer Reviews <i>Marina Ivanova</i>	141
The Truths about Healthy Diets: Popular Views, Preschool Teachers' Beliefs and Teaching in Serbia <i>Radmila Palinkašević</i>	157
The Language of Media Framing: The Case of North Macedonia's Ex-Prime Minister <i>Elena Shalevska</i>	175
Conflicting Truths in the Coverage of "1 of 5 Million" Protests in Serbia: A Discourse Analysis <i>Marija Milojković</i>	187
Conflicting Truths in a Literary Text: A Case Study of Nabokov's <i>Lolita</i> <i>Simona Lokvenec</i>	209
<b>Teaching Perspectives on Conflicting Truths</b>	
Statistics Can Lie! – Using Descriptive Statistics in Academic Writing to Shape Reader's Interpretations <i>Jessica Dheskali</i>	221
Using Topic Modeling to Analyse Political Speeches <i>Sven Albrecht</i>	243
Conflicting Truths in the English Language Curriculum: A Synopsis of Professional and Preservice Teachers' Self-Efficacy Concerns <i>Prue Goredema</i>	255
Teaching Lexical Patterns in English and Macedonian Media Discourse: Confronting Issues of Conflicting Truths <i>Irina Petrovska &amp; Marina Ivanova</i>	269