
Table of Content

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Motivation	1
1.2	Scientific Question	3
2	Theoretical Background	7
2.1	Porosity and Percolation	7
2.2	Silane Coupling Agents for Composites	9
2.3	Free Radical Polymerization of Acrylates	11
2.4	Cationic Polymerization of Epoxides	14
2.5	Infrared and Raman Spectroscopy of Thin Films	15
3	Results and Discussion	21
3.1	Preparation of Highly Porous Nanoparticle Layers	21
3.1.1	Nanoparticles Prepared by Flame Spray Pyrolysis	22
3.1.2	Sol–Gel Based Porous Nanocomposites	23
3.1.2.1	Silane Hydrolysis Characterization	23
3.1.2.2	Structure Blocks of Binder Detected by NMR	24
3.1.2.3	Examination of Formed Oligomers by MALDI–ToF–MS	29
3.1.3	Preparation and Properties of Nanoparticle Binder Layers	32
3.1.4	Layer Formation and Surface Roughness	36
3.1.5	Microscopic Access to Porosity	38
3.2	Imbibition of Liquids and Polymerization in Mesoporous Scaffolds	43
3.2.1	Wettability and Adhesivity of Mesoporous Coatings	43
3.2.2	Quantitative Filling of Mesopores with Monomers	46
3.2.3	Dynamics and Interaction of Polymers in Mesopores	50
3.2.4	Modeling Reaction Kinetics for Free Radical Photopolymerization	55
3.2.5	Confinement of Free Radical Polymerization in Mesoporous Scaffold	62
3.3	Inversely Prepared Conducting Nanoparticle–Composites	71
4	Conclusions and Perspective	75
4.1	Conclusions	75
4.2	Further Prospects	78
5	References	81
6	Underlying Publications	105
6.1	Publication 1	105
6.2	Publication 2	151
6.3	Publication 3	169
7	Appendix	i