

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Dedication	i
Preface	iii
Acknowledgement	iv
Table of Contents	v
List of Tables	x
List of Figures	xi
List of Maps	xiv
List of Abbreviations	xv
CHAPTER 1 Introduction	1
<i>Chizoba Chinweze</i>	
1.1 DLDD Challenges and Resilience	1
1.2 Global Drylands	2
1.3 Land Degradation and Desertification	3
1.4 Drought	4
1.5 Land Degradation: Vulnerability and Responses	5
1.6 Synopsis of the Chapters	5
1.7 Discussion and Conclusion	7
CHAPTER 2 Drought, Water Stresses and Food Security Issues:	
A Global Perspective	9
<i>Chizoba Chinweze</i>	
2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Global Drought Risk and Water Stress by Region	11
2.3 Food Security and SDG2	19
2.4 Conclusion	22
CHAPTER 3 Drought Governance	27
<i>Chizoba Chinweze</i>	
3.1 Introduction	27
3.2 Governance of Drought Risk for Land-based Systems	28
3.3 Conclusion	34
CHAPTER 4 After the Inferno: Agriculture Following the Wildfires Of 2020 in	
Western United States in The Midst of Global Warming and A	
Global Pandemic	36
<i>Carole A. LeBlanc</i>	
4.1 Introduction	36
4.2 Toll of Increasing Wildfires in the U.S.	39
4.3 Wildfires, Agriculture and Food Security in the U.S.	42
4.4 Relevant Impacts of the COVID-19 Pandemic in the U.S.	44
4.5 Adapting to Climate Change in the U.S. Agriculture Sector	44

4.6 Closing Observations	45
CHAPTER 5 Sky Water: History and Prospect <i>James Rodger Fleming</i>	48
5.1 Introduction	48
5.2 War and the Weather	49
5.3 A Perfect Imitation of Battle	50
5.4 Electrified Sand	52
5.5 Liquified CO ₂	55
5.6 Dry Ice and Silver Iodide	56
5.7 Pathological Science	59
5.8 Militarization	60
CHAPTER 6 The Great Green Wall and Desertification <i>Chizoba Chinweze, and Emeka Mba</i>	63
6.1 Introduction	63
6.2 Trends and Impacts of Desertification in the Region	64
6.3 The Great Green Wall Initiative	67
6.4 Nigeria Case Study	69
6.5 Conclusion	71
CHAPTER 7 Desertification and Poverty Among Farmers in the Sudano-Sahelian Region: A Case Study of Zamfara State, Nigeria <i>Felix Ezeh and Gwen Abiola-Oloke</i>	74
7.1 Introduction	74
7.2 The Sudano-Sahelian Region	76
7.3 Causes of Desertification	78
7.4 Research Methodology	85
7.5 Data Presentation and Analyses	87
7.6 Socio-Economic Background of Respondents	87
7.7 Summary of Findings and Mediation Efforts by the People	91
7.8 Conclusion	92
7.9 Recommendations	93
CHAPTER 8 Impacts of Desertification, Land Degradation and Drought (DLDD) and How to Enhance Local and Regional Resilience to Its Challenges <i>Md. Khalilur Rahman</i>	96
8.1 Introduction	96
8.2 DLDD in the Regions and Climate Change	98
8.3 Methodology	102
8.4 Findings and Analysis	102
8.5 Discussion	106
8.6 Recommendations and Conclusions	106

CHAPTER 9 The Desertification in Humid Region of China	112
<i>YANG Lihui</i>	
9.1 Features of the red desert	112
9.2 Types and distribution of desertification in the humid zone of Southern China	113
9.3 Causes of desertification in the southern humid zone	115
9.4 Current management	118
 CHAPTER 10 Trends and Targets of Land Degradation Neutrality (LDN): The Case of Kuwait.	
<i>Raafat Misak</i>	120
10.1 Introduction	122
10.2 Land Degradation and Land Use	123
10.3 Land Degradation Neutrality	131
10.4 Sandblast Impact on Natural Vegetation	141
10.5 Off-road Driving	143
10.6 Land Degradation response hierarchy (Avoid, Minimize and Reverse)	146
10.7 Managing the Hazards of SDS (Case of Kuwait)	147
10.8 Concluding Remarks	148
10.9 Recommendations	149
 CHAPTER 11 Land Degradation Restoration – The Oasis Ecosystem Restoration Project, Lake Turkana, Kenya.	
<i>Lorenzo Vallerini</i>	154
11.1 Introduction	154
11.2 Desertification and Human History	155
11.3 Study Area: Lake Turkana Region	157
11.4 Project Evolution	160
11.5 Intervention Areas	163
11.6 Information and Awareness	176
11.7 Conclusion: The Oasis Paradigm	179
 CHAPTER 12 Measures Adopted to Combat Land Degradation and Desertification of Coffee Agroecosystems in Misantla, Veracruz, Mexico.	
<i>Matilde Borroto Pérez, Othon Hernández Candanedo and Claudio Belli Celis</i>	186
12.1 Introduction	186
12.2 Goal	189
12.3 Objectives	189
12.4 Materials and Methods	189
12.5 Results and Discussion	190
12.6 Conclusions	198
12.7 Recommendations	199

CHAPTER 13	Land-Use Impacts on Plant Diversity and Carbon Storage in A Tropical Seasonally Dry Forest (Caatinga) At Northeast Brazil <i>Jarcilene Silva de Almeida</i>	201
13.1	Tropical Seasonally Dry Forest	201
13.2	Brazilian Seasonally Dry Tropical Forest: Caatinga	203
13.3	The Soils of Caatinga	207
13.4	Plant Diversity and Land-Use Impacts on of Caatinga	209
13.5	Wood Biomass	210
13.6	Non-wood (Herbaceous) Biomass	213
13.7	Introduction of Exotic Species	216
13.8	Caatinga and Land Degradation	217
13.9	Living with the Semiarid	217
CHAPTER 14	Agroforestry as a Solution for Land Degradation and Climate Change. <i>Benoit Ellis Clément</i>	229
14.1	Introduction	229
14.2	Agroforestry: A Nature-based Solution to Climate Change	230
14.3	Native and Bio-regionally Appropriate Species	233
14.4	Agroforestry: The Biotic Importance of Using Native Species	233
14.5	Biotic Interdependencies of Native Species	234
14.6	Critical Abiotic Factors for Native Species in Agroforestry	235
14.7	Why Your Finished Agroforestry Projects Eventually Fail	236
14.8	A Critical Agroforestry-Transition Bottleneck	241
14.9	Agroforestry-Transition Design Guidelines Outline	241
14.10	Conclusion	242
CHAPTER 15	Prospects of Sustainable Urban Farming for Food Security and Sustainable Development in Sub-Saharan Africa <i>Emmanuel O. Benjamin, Domna Tzemi and Daniela Subtil Fialho</i>	244
15.1	Introduction	244
15.2	Background	246
15.3	Materials and Methods	251
15.4	Results	254
15.5	Discussion	262
15.6	Conclusion	263
CHAPTER 16	Resilience Measures Applied in Sugarcane Agriculture Against Land Degradation in the Papaloapan Water Basin, Edo. Veracruz Mexico. <i>Matilde Borroto Pérez et a</i>	272
16.1	Introduction	273
16.2	Work Methodology	273
16.3	Resilience Measures Applied in Sugarcane Regions Affected by Climate Changes and Anthropic Factors	277
16.4	Evaluation of Limiting Factors	281
16.5	Conclusions and Recommendations	283

CHAPTER 17 Sustainable Land Management, the Case of Maningory Watershed, Madagascar <i>Jimmy Rakotovao et al</i>	285
17.1 Introduction	286
17.2 Study Area and Background	287
17.3 Results	293
17.4 Discussion	297
17.5 Conclusions	299
CHAPTER 18 Conclusion	302