

## **Table of Contents** **Chapter One**

1. Introduction	1
1.1. Literature Review	2-12
1.2. Research questions	12-13
1.3. Sources	14-15
1.4. Methodology	15-17
1.5. A Brief sketch of Lutheran Mission in India	17-18
1.5.1. Dwindled of Danish Mission	18-19

## **Chapter Two**

### ***SMS Emden, the German cruiser and the Bombardment of Madras***

2. Introduction	20
2.1. SMS Emden	21-22
2.2. Karl von Müller	22-23
2.3. Bombardment of Madras	24-26
2.4. The purpose of the shelling	26-29
2.5. The repercussions of the attack	29-32
2.6. Impact of the bombardment on the German Mission Societies	32-33
2.7. Conclusion	33

## **Chapter Three**

### **Indian Revolutionaries in Germany and The Indian Independence Committee in Berlin**

3. Introduction	34
3.1. German Political Interest in India	34-39
3.2. Vinayak Damodar Savarkar and Hemchandra Kanungo Das	40-42
3.3. Indian Revolutionaries in Germany	42-44
3.4. Indian Independence committee.	44-50
3.5. Conclusion	50

## **Chapter Four**

### **Contribution and cooperation of German missionaries in NfO and Indian Revolutionaries**

4. Introduction	51
4.1. Nachrichtenstelle für der Orient	51
4.2. Prisoners of War (POW)	51-54
4.3. Structural Organization and Personnel	54-55
4.4. Revolutionize	55-58
4.5. Rev. Ferdinand Graetsch - Patriot, propagandist, and Pastor	59
4.6. Missionary Graetsch, Indian Independence Committee (IIC) and War Ministry	59-64
4.7. Paul Walter	65-66
4.8. Jesuit priests	66
4.9. Conclusion	66-67

## **Chapter Five**

### **Patriotism, Religion, and Indian Nationalism**

5. Introduction	68
5.1. The British and their hidden agenda of Christianization in India	68-70
5.2. Savarkar's views on Christian missionaries	70-71
5.3. Hardayal and Christianity	71-73
5.4. Double stand of German Government	73-75
5.5. Bhagavad Gita and Bible for Nationalism	75-88
5.6. Obeying the Authority (Obrigkeit) and German Mission societies	88-89
5.7. German mission societies and German nationalism	89-99
5.8. Conclusion	100

## **Chapter Six**

### **Impact of First world war on German mission societies in Germany and India**

6. Introduction	101
6.1. Gossner mission in Germany	101-103
6.1.1. Gossner mission in India during the time of war	103-113
6.2. Oraon Movement and Kaiser as a German Baba	113-117
6.3. Hermannsburg mission during the time of First World War	118-122
6.3.1. Ohio Synod and Hermannsburg mission	123-124
6.4. Suspected German-born American Missionary Rev. Edward Hans Julius Mueller	124-125
6.5. Berklumer mission and during the time of first World War	126-127
6.5.1 Mission staff in detention	127-130
6.6. Conclusion	130

## **Chapter Seven**

### **First World war and Leipzig mission**

7. Introduction	131
7.1 History of Leipzig mission in India	131-132
7.1.1 First Dresden/ Leipzig Missionary	132-136
7.2 Leipzig Missionaries	136
7.2.1 Increase in the Number of stations	136-138
7.2.2 Critical Times	138-139
7.2.3 Leipzig mission society during the time of war	140
7.2.4 Missionary Theodor Meyner	140-152
7.3 Ecumenical Engagement and Encounters	152-160
7.4 Condition and Contributions of the natives	161-163
7.5 Leipzig missionaries smuggled mission reports and letters	163-165
7.6 Patriotism	165-166
7.7 Conclusion	166

## **Chapter Eight**

### **Profile of the Leipzig Missionaries who the British Government suspected**

8. Introduction	167
8.1 Johann Wilhelm Ruckdäschel	167
8.1.1. His Mission Station	167-168
8.1.2. Bombarded of Madras and Missionary Wilhelm Ruckdäschel	168
8.1.3. Ruckdäschel's arrest	169-171
8.2. Georg Hammitsch	171
8.2.1. His war experience	171-173
8.2.2. Emden and missionary Hammitsch	173-176
8.3. Solider and missionary christen Wagner in Tandschaur	176-178
8.3.1. His War experiences	178-183
8.4. Missionary Hartmann	183
8.4.1. His war experiences	184-188
8.5. Conclusion	188

## **Chapter Nine**

### **Internment of the Missionaries in Ahmednagar**

9. Introduction	189
9.1. Introducing the Internment	189
9.2. The internment camps	189-190
9.3. St. Geroge Fort Madras (now Chennai)	190
9.4. Ahmednagar	190-192
9.5. Ahmednagar Camps Structure	192-195
9.6. A Problem in the Prisons	195-202
9.7. Missionaries in Ahmednagar	202-207
9.8. The Internment Experiences of Leipzig Missionaries	207-211
9.9. Conclusion	212

## **Chapter Ten**

### **Golconda**

10. Introduction	213
10.1 Golconda Symbol of Nationalism	213-215
10.2. Denominationalism	215
10.3. Stage of Reparation	215-221
10.4. The sickness inside Ship	221
10.5. Unexpecting Landing	222
10.6. Landed in Germany	222-223
10.7. Conclusion	223
<b>11. Conclusion</b>	224-227
<b>Bibliography</b>	228-260