

Table of Contents

1. Introduction.....	p. 1
1.1. Research Question.....	p. 7
1.2. Methodology.....	p. 9
1.3. Literature Review.....	p. 10
2. A Hindu Nationalist Stance in Indian Foreign Policy.....	p. 17
2.1. Civilisational Clashes.....	p. 69
2.2. “Holy Cow”.....	p. 83
3. The Seizure of Essential Generic Medicines from India by EU Border Agencies	p. 111
3.1. Generic Drugs.....	p. 137
4. Access to Medicine from a Human Rights Perspective.....	p. 149
4.1. The Philosophical Dimension of the Right to Health.....	p. 154
4.2. The Right to Health.....	p. 160
4.3. The Maastricht Principles of Extraterritorial Obligations of States in the Area of the Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.....	p. 183
4.4. Evergreening.....	p. 187
4.5. Initiative for Medicines, Access & Knowledge v. Abbott Laboratories.....	p. 192
5. TRIPS.....	p. 199
5.1. Compulsory Licenses.....	p. 208
5.1.1. Natco Pharma Ltd v. Bayer Corporation.....	p. 221
6. Traditional Knowledge.....	p. 225
Exhibit A. Neem.....	p. 230
Exhibit B. Turmeric.....	p. 249
Exhibit C. Basmati.....	p. 253
Exhibit D. Trichopus Zeylanicus.....	p. 261
Exhibit E. Yoga.....	p. 269
Exhibit F. Property Rights.....	p. 278

7. EU Trade Agreements.....	p. 289
7.1. EU-India FTA.....	p. 305
8. Impact Factors.....	p. 309
8.1. Economic Interests v. Protectionism.....	p. 310
8.2. Brexit.....	p. 326
8.3. Unilateralism v. Multilateralism.....	p. 334
9. Conclusion.....	p. 341
Bibliography.....	p. 351