

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	II
Acknowledgments	III
List of tables	IV
List of figures	V
1 Introduction	1
1.1 General background and motivation.....	1
1.2 Research objective and thesis structure	4
2 Partnering for socio-ecological systems change: A framework of organizational capabilities enabling the success of social innovation partnerships	7
2.1 Introduction.....	7
2.2 Alliance capabilities	9
2.3 Method.....	10
2.3.1 Planning the review.....	11
2.3.2 Conducting the review.....	11
2.3.3 Data synthesis	13
2.4 Descriptive analysis.....	13
2.5 SIP capabilities.....	15
2.5.1 Proactiveness.....	15
2.5.2 Formal coordination	16
2.5.3 Relational coordination.....	17
2.5.4 Learning.....	18
2.5.5 Transformation.....	19
2.5.6 Brokerage.....	20
2.5.7 Readiness	21
2.6 Discussion.....	23
2.6.1 A capabilities framework.....	23
2.6.2 Special features of SIP capabilities	25
2.7 Future research directions.....	27
2.8 Conclusion	29

3 Impact creation through community-based enterprise: A configurational analysis of enabling conditions	30
3.1 Introduction.....	30
3.2 Theoretical background	32
3.2.1 Community-based enterprise and local impact.....	32
3.2.2 Local conditions that enable CBEs to create impact.....	34
3.2.3 Interplay between local conditions.....	37
3.3 Method.....	39
3.3.1 Research setting	39
3.3.2 Research approach.....	41
3.3.3 Data collection for our configurational analysis	42
3.3.4 Data calibration	42
3.3.5 Configurational analysis: Identifying impact-enabling configurations	47
3.3.6 Subsequent ideal case analysis: Identifying underlying mechanisms	47
3.3.7 Post-hoc analysis: Identifying side effect profiles for each configuration	48
3.4 Results.....	48
3.4.1 Equifinal condition configurations.....	49
3.4.2 Cross-cutting mechanisms	55
3.4.3 Side effects of CBE impact efforts.....	59
3.5 Discussion and Conclusion	62
3.5.1 Implications for theory and practice.....	62
3.5.2 Boundary conditions, limitations, and directions for future research	66
4 The effect of institutional conditions on nascent social entrepreneurship: A neo-configurational institutional approach.....	70
4.1 Introduction.....	70
4.2 Social entrepreneurship and the national institutional context	72
4.2.1 Social entrepreneurship and formal institutions.....	73
4.2.2 Social entrepreneurship and informal institutions.....	74
4.2.3 The problem of researching single institutional conditions.....	75

4.2.4	A neo-configurational institutional perspective on social entrepreneurship	77
4.3	Method	79
4.3.1	Research design	79
4.3.2	Sample and data	80
4.3.3	Fuzzy-set QCA	83
4.4	Results.....	87
4.4.1	Institutional configurations facilitating nascent social entrepreneurship	87
4.4.2	Institutional configurations inhibiting nascent social entrepreneurship	90
4.5	Discussion	93
4.6	Policy implications	96
4.7	Limitations and future research.....	96
4.8	Conclusion	97
5	Conclusion	98
5.1	Summary of the main findings	98
5.2	Contributions and implications	99
5.2.1	Theoretical contributions	99
5.2.2	Practical contributions	103
5.3	Limitations and directions for future research	105
5.4	Overall concluding remarks	107
	References	109
	Appendix	137
	Appendix A. Identification of social-innovation partnership capabilities (Chapter 2)	137
	Appendix B. Identification of relevant local conditions (Chapter 3).....	142
	Appendix C. The methodological steps in our QCA approach (Chapter 3).....	147
	Step 1: Initial exploratory research	147
	Step 2: Configurational analysis.....	148
	Step 3: Ideal case analysis	161
	Step 4: Analysis of side effects	162
	Appendix D. Methodological appendix (Chapter 4).....	164
	Appendix E. Robustness test (Chapter 4).....	167