

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

PROMOTERS.....	i
ZUSAMMENFASSUNG .....	v
ABSTRACT .....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	vii
LIST OF ABBREVIATION .....	ix
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xi
LIST OF TABLES.....	xiii
OUTLINE OF THE DISSERTATION .....	xiv
INTRODUCTION.....	1
Viruses in forests and public green spaces .....	1
The world of emaraviruses .....	4
CHAPTER I     The complex world of emaraviruses – challenges, insights and prospects .....	9
Abstract .....	9
1. Introduction .....	9
2. Symptomatology .....	11
3. Transmission and Host Range .....	21
4. Geographic occurrence.....	23
5. The four main phylogenetic clades of emaraviruses .....	26
6. Genome organization and genetic diversity .....	26
7. A proposal: dividing the current genus emaravirus into at least two genera .....	38
8. Established and putative members of the genus.....	39
9. Diagnosis and control strategies.....	44
10. Research requirements for emaraviruses.....	48
References .....	49
CHAPTER II     Identification of an emaravirus in a Common oak ( <i>Quercus robur</i> L.) conservation seed orchard in Germany: implications for oak health .....	57
Abstract .....	57
Introduction .....	57
Materials and Methods .....	59
Results .....	61
Discussion .....	66
Conclusions .....	69
References .....	69
CHAPTER III     A novel emaravirus comprising five RNA segments is associated with the ringspot disease in oak .....	72
Abstract .....	72

Main Text.....	72
Appendix A3.....	75
References .....	78
CHAPTER IV Detection of viruses in special stands of common ash reveals insights into the virome of <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i> .....	79
Abstract .....	79
1. Introduction .....	79
2. Materials and Methods .....	82
3. Results .....	83
4. Discussion .....	91
5. Conclusions .....	93
Appendix A4.....	93
References .....	97
CHAPTER V Use of generic primer sets for the detection of emaraviruses in woody hosts and development of a serological ELISA for common oak ringspot-associated virus (CORaV) and ash shoestring-associated virus (ASaV) detection.....	99
Introduction .....	99
Material and Methods.....	100
Results .....	106
Discussion .....	114
Appendix A5.....	115
References .....	118
CHAPTER VI Investigations on vector candidates of the common oak ringspot-associated virus (CORaV) .....	120
Introduction .....	120
Material and Methods.....	120
Results .....	121
Discussion .....	123
Appendix A6.....	124
References .....	125
GENERAL DISCUSSION .....	127
The virome of forest trees .....	127
(Emara)viruses and plant health .....	131
Future directions.....	132
TAKE HOME MESSAGES .....	135
BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR INTRODUCTION AND DISCUSSION .....	136
Eidesstattliche Erklärung.....	- 145 -