Contents

Contents i

Summary iv

1 Introduction 1

2 Literature survey 5
2.1 Effect of vane dimensions . . . 14
2.2 End effects . . . 15
2.3 Scope of the thesis . . . 16

3 Numerical method 19
3.1 Finite volume method . . . 19
3.2 General transport equation . . . 20
3.3 Non–dimensional formulation . . . 23
3.4 Discretization of the general transport equation with the FVM . . . 24
3.5 Discretization of the diffusive flux . . . 24
3.6 Discretization of the source term . . . 27
3.7 Software used . . . 27
3.7.1 CFX package . . . 28

4 Vane geometry and statement of the problem 31
4.1 Vane geometry . . . 31
4.2 Idealized assumptions . . . 31
4.3 Torque on a rotating vane . . . 32
4.4 Governing equations . . . 34
4.4.1 Boundary conditions . . . 35
4.5 Mesh for the vane geometry . . . 38

5 Optical method 41
5.1 Particle image velocimetry . . . 41
5.1.1 Image acquisition . . . 42
5.1.2 Interrogation . . . 44
5.1.3 Data validation . . . 45
5.1.4 Data analysis . . . 45
5.1.5 Displacement of the tracer particles . . . 46

6 Materials and equipment 49
6.1 Materials . . . 49
6.1.1 Newtonian fluids . . . 49

6.1.2 Non–Newtonian fluids 50
6.2 Equipment 52
6.2.1 The rheometer Physica UDS 200 52
6.2.2 Concentric–cylinder measuring system (CC 27) 53
6.2.3 Vane–in–cup measuring system 54
6.2.4 PIV set–up 55

7 Flow curves **59**
7.1 Newtonian fluids 59
7.2 Non–Newtonian fluids 60
7.2.1 Preparation of the solutions 61
7.2.2 Hydroxypropyl guar 62
7.2.3 Xanthan gum 62
7.2.4 Polyacrylamide 62
7.3 Characterization with the solvent viscosity 64

8 The vane as viscometer **67**
8.1 Non–dimensional formulation 67
8.2 Determining the shear rate in vane flow 73

9 PIV measurements **85**
9.1 Flow between the blades 85
9.2 Transformation of coordinates 87
9.3 Velocity profiles 90

10 Numerical simulations for vane flow **95**
10.1 Flow field 96
10.2 Profiles of the velocity within the blades 100
10.3 Profiles of the velocities near the vane 104
10.4 Profiles of the velocity along the gap 107
10.5 Vane flow and ideal solid–body rotation 110
10.6 Shear rate along the gap and the edge of the vane 111
10.7 Torque 115

Bibliography **117**

Table of contents in german **136**

A Cup for PIV measurements **137**
A.1 Bob and vane geometries used for the experiments 138

B Flow curves **139**

C Measurement of the yield stress **142**

D Velocity profiles for the NF and GNF **144**

E Streamlines for a NF and a power–law fluid (Ostwald de Waele) **150**

List of Figures **151**

List of Tables **153**

Index **155**