

# Table of contents

<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>I</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>1. CHAPTER 1: GENERAL INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 PHOSPHOROUS.....	2
1.2 PHOSPHORUS AVAILABILITY IN SOIL.....	2
1.2.1 <i>Phosphorus chemical behaviors in soil</i> .....	3
1.2.2 <i>Phosphorus transport in soil</i> .....	6
1.3 PHOSPHORUS ACQUISITION BY PLANT .....	9
1.4 RHIZOSPHERE AND ROOT EXUDATES.....	12
1.5 ROOT EXUDATES AND P MOBILIZATION IN SOIL .....	15
1.6 HPLC-MS TECHNIQUE TO ANALYZE ROOT EXUDATES.....	19
1.7 OBJECTIVES OF STUDY AND OUTLINE OF THE THESIS .....	23
<b>2 CHAPTER 2: PHOSPHORUS UPTAKE EFFICIENCY OF CROPS AS EFFECTED BY P INFLUX AND A MECHANISTIC MODEL EVALUATION TO ESTIMATE P CHEMICAL MOBILIZATION.....</b>	<b>25</b>
2.1 INTRODUCTION.....	26
2.2 MATERIALS AND METHODS .....	28
2.2.1 <i>Pot Experiment</i> .....	28
2.2.2 <i>Soil and Plant analysis</i> .....	29
2.2.2.1 Soil solution P concentration.....	29
2.2.2.2 Available P by the CAL-P method.....	29
2.2.2.3 Phosphorus concentration in shoot, roots and seeds .....	30
2.2.3 <i>Root length</i> .....	30
2.2.4 <i>Calculation and model parameters</i> .....	31
2.2.4.1 Phosphorus influx and relative shoot growth rate .....	31
2.2.4.2 Model parameters .....	31
2.2.5 <i>Statistics</i> .....	33
2.3 RESULTS.....	34
2.3.1 <i>CAL- P and soil solution P</i> .....	34
2.3.2 <i>Shoot dry matter</i> .....	36
2.3.3 <i>Relative shoot dry matter yield</i> .....	37
2.3.4 <i>Relative growth rate (RGR)</i> .....	40
2.3.5 <i>Shoot P concentration</i> .....	41
2.3.6 <i>Phosphorus uptake</i> .....	42
2.3.7 <i>Root system</i> .....	44
2.3.7.1 Root length .....	44
2.3.7.2 Root-shoot ratio .....	45
2.3.8 <i>Phosphorus influx</i> .....	46

2.3.9	<i>Modeling of P influx</i> .....	48
2.4	DISCUSSION .....	58
2.4.1	<i>Phosphorus uptake efficiency</i> .....	59
2.4.2	<i>Phosphorous influx and model calculation</i> .....	61
<b>3</b>	<b>CHAPTER 3: RESEARCH ARTICLE</b> .....	<b>67</b>
	<b>IDENTIFICATION OF SOIL P MOBILIZING COMPONENTS OF SUGAR BEET ROOT EXUDATES AFTER DIFFERENTIAL METABOLIC PROFILING BY HPLC-MS</b> .....	<b>67</b>
3.1	ABSTRACT .....	68
3.2	INTRODUCTION.....	69
3.3	MATERIALS AND METHODS .....	72
3.3.1	<i>Hydroponic experiment</i> .....	72
3.3.2	<i>Root exudates collection</i> .....	72
3.3.3	<i>Preparation of samples and standards for HPLC-MS analysis</i> .....	73
3.3.4	<i>HPLC-MS instruments and analysis</i> .....	73
3.3.4.1	<i>Metabolic profiling of root exudates</i> .....	73
	<i>Targeted analysis and identity verification for selected metabolites</i> .....	74
3.3.4.2	<i>HPLC- MS data analysis</i> .....	75
3.3.5	<i>P solubility experiment</i> .....	75
3.4	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	77
3.4.1	<i>Shoot dry weight and shoot P concentration</i> .....	77
3.4.2	<i>Exudation rate</i> .....	78
3.4.3	<i>HPLC-MS analysis of root exudates</i> .....	79
3.4.4	<i>Phosphorus Mobilization in soil</i> .....	80
3.4.5	<i>Identification of salicylic and citramalic acids in root exudates</i> .....	81
3.5	REFERENCES.....	85
<b>4</b>	<b>CONCLUDING DISCUSSION</b> .....	<b>88</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>SUMMARY</b> .....	<b>92</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>REFERENCES OF CHAPTERS 1 AND 3</b> .....	<b>94</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b> .....	<b>103</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>CURRICULUM VITA</b> .....	<b>104</b>