

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Photonic crystal line defect waveguides in SOI.....	1
1.2 Goals and outline of this thesis .....	2
1.2.1 Goals .....	2
1.2.2 Outline.....	3
<b>2. Background</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1 Photonic crystal line-defect waveguides.....	5
2.1.1 2D structure .....	5
2.1.2 2D slab structure .....	8
2.2 Transfer Matrix Method.....	9
2.2.1 Approach .....	9
2.2.2 Bloch modes.....	11
2.2.3 Bloch mode excitation, reflection and transmission .....	12
2.3 Eigenmode Expansion Method .....	13
2.3.1 Approach .....	13
2.3.2 Bloch modes.....	15
2.3.3 Bloch mode excitation, reflection and transmission .....	16
2.4 Finite Integration Technique.....	16
2.4.1 Approach .....	17
2.4.2 Time domain simulations.....	18
2.4.3 Bloch modes.....	19
2.4.4 Bloch mode excitation, reflection and transmission .....	19
<b>3. Slow light waveguides with vanishing dispersion</b>	<b>21</b>
3.1 Introduction.....	21
3.2 Index guided and gap guide modes.....	22
3.3 Anticrossing point shift.....	23
3.4 Group velocity variation .....	26
3.5 Conclusion .....	28
<b>4. Waveguides with large positive and negative dispersion</b>	<b>29</b>
4.1 Introduction.....	29
4.2 Theoretical limits and approximations.....	30
4.2.1 Group velocity dispersion .....	30
4.2.2 Dispersion at the band edge .....	30
4.2.3 Dispersion at the anticrossing point .....	31
4.3 Coupled modes in single PC waveguide.....	32
4.4 Coupled PC waveguides .....	34
4.5 Discussion and Conclusion .....	36

## CONTENTS

<b>5. Linearly chirped waveguides</b>	<b>39</b>
5.1 Introduction.....	39
5.2 Approach.....	40
5.2.1 Bloch modes propagation versus coupled modes equations.....	41
5.2.2 Band diagram approximation.....	42
5.3 Example of a high index contrast Bragg mirror.....	46
5.4 Example of chirped coupled line-defect waveguides.....	48
5.5 Dispersion compensation with chirped slow light waveguides.....	51
5.6 Conclusion.....	54
<b>6. Coupling to slow light waveguides</b>	<b>55</b>
6.1 Introduction.....	55
6.2 Butt coupling.....	56
6.3 Adiabatic coupling.....	59
6.3.1 Structures.....	59
6.3.2 Theoretical model.....	62
6.3.3 Reflection at the structural step.....	63
6.3.4 Results and discussion.....	64
6.4 Conclusion.....	68
<b>7. Disorder induced backscattering</b>	<b>69</b>
7.1 Introduction.....	69
7.2 Disordered slow light structures.....	70
7.3 Theoretical model.....	70
7.4 Results.....	72
7.4.1 Bragg stack.....	72
7.4.2 Slow light line-defect waveguide.....	75
7.5 Discussion.....	75
7.5.1 2D versus 1D structures.....	75
7.5.2 Field concentration.....	76
7.5.3 Maximal length.....	77
7.6 Conclusion.....	78
<b>8. Conclusion and outlook</b>	<b>79</b>
8.1 Conclusion.....	79
8.2 Outlook.....	80
<b>References</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>List of Publications</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Curriculum vitae</b>	<b>95</b>