
Table of contents

CHAPTER 1.....	1
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 COFFEE PRODUCTION AND ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE	1
1.2 MAJOR COFFEE PESTS AND DISEASES	2
1.3 COFFEE PRODUCTION AND ITS ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE IN ETHIOPIA	3
1.4 COFFEE PRODUCTION SYSTEMS IN ETHIOPIA.....	4
1.5 MAJOR COFFEE PESTS AND DISEASES IN ETHIOPIA	5
1.6 NEMATODES AS PLANT PARASITES.....	5
1.7 NEMATODE DISTRIBUTION IN THE SOIL	7
1.8 POPULATION DYNAMICS OF PLANT-PARASITIC NEMATODES	9
1.9 PLANT PARASITIC NEMATODES RESEARCH IN ETHIOPIA.....	10
1.10 PLANT PARASITIC NEMATODES ASSOCIATED WITH COFFEE	12
1.11 NEMATODE CONTROL	14
1.12 ENDOPHYTIC ORGANISMS AS BIOLOGICAL CONTROL AGENTS	15
2 REFERENCES	16
CHAPTER 2.....	24
2.1 GEOPHYTONEMATOLOGY OF PLANT-PARASITIC NEMATODES ASSOCIATED WITH <i>COFFEA ARABICA</i>, RUBIACEAE IN ETHIOPIA	24
1 INTRODUCTION	24
2 MATERIALS AND METHODS	26
2.1 SURVEY METHODOLOGY	26
2.2 NEMATODE EXTRACTION	26
2.2.1 <i>Nematode extraction from soil</i>	26
2.2.2 <i>Nematode extraction from root</i>	27
2.3 NEMATODE COUNTING, FIXATION AND IDENTIFICATION	27
3 RESULTS.....	30
4 DISCUSSION.....	35
2.2 DESCRIPTION OF PLANT PARASITIC NEMATODE SPECIES OF TYLENCHIDA (NEMATODA) ASSOCIATED WITH COFFEE (<i>COFFEA ARABICA</i>, L) FROM ETHIOPIA	39
1 INTRODUCTION	39
2 MATERIALS AND METHODS	39
2.1 <i>NEMATODE EXTRACTION AND FIXATION</i>	39
2.2 PERMANENT SLIDE MOUNTS.....	39
2.3 NEMATODE IDENTIFICATION	40
3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	40
4 REFERENCES	57
CHAPTER 3.....	63
STUDIES ON THE NATURAL COMMUNITIES OF ENDOPHYTIC FUNGI IN COFFEE (<i>COFFEA ARABICA</i> L) FROM ETHIOPIA AND THEIR ANTAGONISTIC POTENTIAL TOWARDS <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognita</i>	63
1 INTRODUCTION	63
2 MATERIALS AND METHODS	67
2.1 SAMPLE COLLECTION	67
2.2 GENERAL MEDIA AND REAGENTS USED.....	67
2.3 ISOLATION OF ENDOPHYTIC FUNGI.....	68
2.4 CULTURING AND STORAGE OF ENDOPHYTIC FUNGI	68

Table of contents

2.5 NEMATODE INOCULUM	68
2.6 EFFECT OF FUNGAL CULTURE FILTRATES TOWARDS <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i>	69
2.7 <i>IN VITRO</i> EGG PATHOGENICITY OF ENDOPHYTIC FUNGI TOWARDS <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA AND MELOIDOGYNE EXIGUA</i>	70
2.8 EGG PATHOGENICITY IN SOIL	70
2.9 <i>IN VIVO</i> EFFECT OF ENDOPHYTIC ISOLATES AGAINST <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i> ON TOMATO	71
2.10 DETERMINATION OF FUNGAL COLONIZATION	72
2.11 EFFECT OF <i>FUSARIUM</i> AND <i>TRICHODERMA</i> ISOLATES ON NEMATODE PENETRATION	72
2.12 MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF <i>FUSARIUM</i> ISOLATES	73
2.13 MOLECULAR CHARACTERIZATION OF <i>FUSARIUM</i> ISOLATES.....	73
2.13.1 <i>DNA extraction:</i>	73
2.13.2 <i>PCR amplification of IGS and ITS regions</i>	74
3 RESULTS.....	75
3.1 ISOLATION OF ENDOPHYTIC FUNGI FROM COFFEE ROOTS	75
3.2 EFFECT OF FUNGAL CULTURE FILTRATES TOWARDS <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i>	76
3.3 <i>IN VITRO</i> EGG PATHOGENICITY OF ENDOPHYTIC FUNGI TOWARDS <i>M. INCognITA</i> AND <i>MELOIDOGYNE EXIGUA</i>	79
3.4 EGG PATHOGENICITY IN SOIL	81
3.5 <i>IN VIVO</i> EFFECT OF THE SELECTED ENDOPHYTIC ISOLATES AGAINST <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i>	83
3.6 ENDOPHYTIC FUNGAL COLONIZATION	84
3.7 EFFECT OF <i>FUSARIUM</i> AND <i>TRICHODERMA</i> ISOLATES ON NEMATODE PENETRATION	87
3.8 CULTURAL AND MORPHOLOGICAL IDENTIFICATION OF <i>FUSARIUM</i> ISOLATES	88
3.9 MOLECULAR IDENTIFICATION OF <i>FUSARIUM</i> ISOLATES	89
4 DISCUSSION.....	93
4.1 ISOLATION OF ENDOPHYTIC FUNGI FROM COFFEE ROOTS	93
4.2 <i>IN VITRO</i> CULTURE FILTRATES ACTIVITY TOWARDS <i>M. INCognITA</i>	95
4.3 <i>IN VITRO</i> SCREENING OF ENDOPHYTIC ISOLATES FOR EGG PATHOGENICITY TOWARDS <i>M. INCognITA</i>	96
4.4 <i>IN VIVO</i> ANTAGONISM OF SELECTED ENDOPHYTIC ISOLATES AGAINST THE ROOT-KNOT NEMATODE.....	96
4.5 DETERMINATION OF FUNGAL COLONIZATION	97
4.6 EFFECT OF <i>FUSARIUM</i> AND <i>TRICHODERMA</i> ISOLATES ON NEMATODE PENETRATION	98
5 CONCLUSIONS.....	99
6 REFERENCES	100
CHAPTER 4.....	112
STUDIES ON THE NATURAL COMMUNITIES OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA IN COFFEE (<i>COFFEA ARABICA L.</i>) FROM ETHIOPIA AND THEIR ANTAGONISTIC POTENTIAL TOWARDS <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i>	112
1 INTRODUCTION	112
2 MATERIALS AND METHODS	116
2.1 CULTURE MEDIA AND REAGENTS	116
2.2 SAMPLE COLLECTION AND ISOLATION OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA.....	117
2.3 IDENTIFICATION AND DIVERSITY OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA	117
2.4 <i>IN VITRO</i> SCREENING OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA CULTURE FILTRATES AGAINST <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i>	119
2.5 PRELIMINARY SCREENING OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA TOWARDS THE ROOT-KNOT NEMATODE <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i> ON TOMATO.....	119
2.6 ANTAGONISTIC ACTIVITY OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA AGAINST THE ROOT-KNOT NEMATODE <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i>	120
3 RESULTS.....	122
3.1 COLLECTION, ISOLATION AND IDENTIFICATION OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA FROM COFFEE	122
3.2 <i>IN VITRO</i> SCREENING OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIAL CULTURE FILTRATES AGAINST <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i> ...	125
3.3 PRELIMINARY <i>IN VIVO</i> SCREENING OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA TOWARDS <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i>	127
3.4 ANTAGONISTIC ACTIVITY OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA AGAINST <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i> <i>IN VIVO</i>	129

Table of contents

4 DISCUSSION.....	132
4.1 ISOLATION AND IDENTIFICATION OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA.....	132
4.2 <i>IN VITRO</i> SCREENING OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA CULTURE FILTRATES AGAINST <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i>	134
4.3 PRELIMINARY <i>IN VIVO</i> SCREENING OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA TOWARDS <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA</i>	135
4.4 ANTAGONISTIC ACTIVITY OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA AGAINST <i>MELOIDOGYNE INCognITA IN VIVO</i>	136
5 CONCLUSIONS.....	138
6 REFERENCES	139