

Contents

Abstract	VII
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Wireless System Model	2
1.2 Contributions and Structure of this Thesis	3
2 Mobile Radio Channel	7
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 Propagation	8
2.2.1 Propagation Mechanisms	8
2.2.2 Propagation Models	9
2.3 Additive White Gaussian Noise	10
2.4 Path Loss and Shadowing	11
2.5 Multipath Propagation	13
2.5.1 Narrow Band (Frequency Nonselective Channel)	16
2.5.2 Broadband (Frequency Selective Channel)	18
2.5.3 Stochastic Models (WSSUS)	20
3 OFDM Based System Concepts	27
3.1 Fundamentals	27
3.1.1 Continuous Time Model	29
3.1.2 Discrete Time Model	34
3.2 OFDM System Applications	36
3.2.1 Wi-Fi	36
3.2.2 WiMAX	38
4 Channel Estimation in OFDM based Systems	41
4.1 Pilot Aided Channel Estimation	41
4.1.1 Scattered Pilots	42
4.1.2 Training Symbols	42
4.2 Decision Directed Channel Estimation	45

4.2.1	Comparison between DDCE and PACE	47
4.3	Differential Modulation, Incoherent Demodulation	47
4.3.1	Differential Modulation in Time Direction for an OFDM System	48
4.3.2	Differential Modulation in Frequency Direction for an OFDM System	48
4.3.3	Comparison between Coherent and Incoherent Demodulation Schemes	50
5	Link Adaptation and Diversity	53
5.1	Link Adaptation in OFDM Systems	53
5.1.1	Selection of Best Subcarriers	53
5.1.2	PHY Mode Selection	54
5.1.3	Dynamic Fragmentation	54
5.1.4	Subcarrier Specific Adaptive Modulation	55
5.1.5	Joint Optimization DLC and PHY Layers	55
5.1.6	Water-Filling	55
5.2	Diversities	59
5.2.1	Delay Diversity	59
5.2.2	Frequency Diversity	59
5.2.3	Spatial Diversity	60
5.2.4	Time Diversity	62
5.2.5	Multiuser Diversity	63
5.2.6	Polarization Diversity	63
6	MIMO Systems	65
6.1	MIMO Channel Models	66
6.2	MIMO Channel Capacity	68
6.3	MIMO-OFDM Systems	72
7	Differential Space Time Block Codes	75
7.1	A New Class of DSTBC	78
7.2	Influence of the PCM in this New Class of DSTBCs	94
7.2.1	Analysis of a New PCM Scheme (PCM2)	95
7.2.2	Conclusion about the Influence of Different PCMs	98
7.3	System Performance in WSSUS Channels	101
7.4	Proposed Technique with Receive Diversity	112
7.5	Summary	116

8 Proposed Technique in a Coded System	117
8.1 Convolutional Encoding	117
8.2 Viterbi Decoder	121
8.3 Performance of the Technique in a Coded System	123
8.4 DSTBC, DSFBC and DSTFBC	126
9 Summary and Conclusions	129
A Doppler Profile	133
B Channel Model Based on COST 207 Project	137
C Viterbi Decoder Considerations	139
List of Figures	148
List of Tables	149
List of Abbreviations	151
Bibliography	154
Index	163