

# Contents

|          |  |           |
|----------|--|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Introduction</b>  | <b>1</b>  |
| 1.1      | Contributions . . . . .  | 1         |
| 1.2      | Related Work . . . . .   | 4         |
| 1.3      | Outline . . . . .  | 4         |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Introductory Example</b>  | <b>7</b>  |
| 2.1      | Stacks of Natural Numbers . . . . .                                  | 7         |
| 2.2      | Transforming Functional Signatures into Class Signatures . . . . .   | 7         |
| 2.3      | Transforming Terms into their Object-Oriented Counterpart . . . . .  | 10        |
| 2.4      | Transforming Axioms into their Object-Oriented Counterpart . . . . . | 11        |
| <b>I</b> | <b>Foundations</b>   | <b>13</b> |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Algebraic Specifications</b>                                      | <b>15</b> |
| 3.1      | Syntax . . . . .   | 15        |
| 3.1.1    | Signatures . . . . .   | 15        |
| 3.1.2    | Terms . . . . .  | 18        |
| 3.1.3    | Formulas and Specifications . . . . .                                | 20        |
| 3.2      | Semantics . . . . .  | 21        |
| 3.2.1    | $\Sigma$ -Algebras . . . . .   | 21        |
| 3.2.2    | Models . . . . .   | 22        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Object-Oriented Specifications</b>                                | <b>25</b> |
| 4.1      | System Model . . . . .   | 25        |
| 4.1.1    | Objects, Identities, States, and Types . . . . .                     | 26        |
| 4.1.2    | Lifecycle . . . . .  | 26        |
| 4.1.3    | State Space . . . . .  | 26        |
| 4.1.4    | Methods . . . . .  | 27        |

|       |   |    |
|-------|---|----|
| 4.1.5 | Classes and Object-Oriented Systems . . . . .         | 30 |
| 4.1.6 | Related System Models . . . . .                       | 30 |
| 4.2   | Syntax . . . . .                                      | 31 |
| 4.2.1 | Class Signatures . . . . .                            | 32 |
| 4.2.2 | Method Application Structures . . . . .               | 34 |
| 4.2.3 | Formulas and Specifications . . . . .                 | 38 |
| 4.3   | Semantics . . . . .                                   | 39 |
| 4.3.1 | Interpretation of Class Signatures . . . . .          | 39 |
| 4.3.2 | Evaluating Sequences of Method Applications . . . . . | 42 |
| 4.3.3 | Models . . . . .                                      | 45 |
| 4.4   | Graphical Representation with UML . . . . .           | 46 |
| 4.4.1 | Class Signatures . . . . .                            | 46 |
| 4.4.2 | Method Application Structures . . . . .               | 47 |
| 4.4.3 | Formulas over Method Application Structures . . . . . | 49 |

## **II Transformations 51**

### **5 Transforming Functional Signatures into Class Signatures 53**

|       |  |    |
|-------|--|----|
| 5.1   | Overview . . . . .   | 53 |
| 5.1.1 | Relating Sorts and Type Names . . . . .                                    | 54 |
| 5.1.2 | Relating Function Symbols and Method Symbols . . . . .                     | 54 |
| 5.1.3 | Classification of Function Symbols . . . . .                               | 54 |
| 5.2   | Transforming Function Symbols into Method Symbols . . . . .                | 55 |
| 5.2.1 | Lifecycle of Objects . . . . .   | 55 |
| 5.2.2 | Single-Dispatching . . . . .   | 57 |
| 5.2.3 | Object Identity . . . . .  | 57 |
| 5.2.4 | Summary . . . . .  | 59 |
| 5.3   | Transforming Functional Signatures into Class Signatures . . . . .         | 60 |
| 5.3.1 | Transformation Mapping . . . . .   | 61 |
| 5.3.2 | Transformation of Signatures with a Singleton Non-primitive Sort . . . . . | 61 |
| 5.3.3 | Transformation of Linear Signatures . . . . .                              | 62 |
| 5.3.4 | Transformation of Structured Signatures . . . . .                          | 64 |

|            |   |           |
|------------|---|-----------|
| <b>6</b>   | <b>Transforming Linear Terms and Equations between Linear Terms</b>                 | <b>67</b> |
| 6.1        | Transforming Linear Terms into Method Application Structures . . . . .              | 67        |
| 6.1.1      | Preliminaries . . . . .   | 67        |
| 6.1.2      | Transformation of Linear Terms . . . . .  | 69        |
| 6.1.3      | Restriction of the Transformation to Linear Terms . . . . .                         | 72        |
| 6.2        | Transforming Equations into Formulas over Method Application Structures             | 73        |
| 6.3        | Putting the Transformations Together . . . . .                                      | 74        |
| 6.3.1      | Transforming Algebraic Specifications into Object-Oriented Specifications . . . . . | 74        |
| 6.3.2      | Results . . . . .   | 74        |
| <br>       |   |           |
| <b>III</b> | <b>Case Study and Mechanization</b>   | <b>77</b> |
| <br>       |   |           |
| <b>7</b>   | <b>Case Study: Stacks of Natural Numbers</b>  | <b>79</b> |
| 7.1        | Overview . . . . .  | 79        |
| 7.2        | Design Space . . . . .  | 80        |
| 7.3        | Transformations . . . . .   | 81        |
| 7.3.1      | Basic Assumptions . . . . .   | 81        |
| 7.3.2      | Scenario 1 . . . . .  | 82        |
| 7.3.3      | Scenario 2 . . . . .  | 86        |
| 7.3.4      | Scenario 3 . . . . .  | 89        |
| 7.3.5      | Summary . . . . .   | 92        |
| 7.4        | Object-Oriented Classes . . . . .   | 93        |
| 7.4.1      | Preliminaries . . . . .   | 93        |
| 7.4.2      | Scenario 1 . . . . .  | 93        |
| 7.4.3      | Scenario 2 . . . . .  | 95        |
| 7.4.4      | Scenario 3 . . . . .  | 98        |
| 7.5        | Signature with Multiple Types of Interest . . . . .                                 | 100       |
| 7.5.1      | Signature . . . . .   | 100       |
| 7.5.2      | Scenario . . . . .  | 101       |
| 7.5.3      | Signature Transformation . . . . .  | 103       |

|          |  |            |
|----------|--|------------|
| <b>8</b> | <b>The Tool ASIOS</b>  | <b>107</b> |
| 8.1      | System Description . . . . .                                     | 107        |
| 8.1.1    | Characteristic Features . . . . .                                | 107        |
| 8.1.2    | External Data Structures . . . . .                               | 108        |
| 8.2      | Architecture . . . . .   | 108        |
| 8.2.1    | Overview . . . . .   | 108        |
| 8.2.2    | CASL editor . . . . .  | 110        |
| 8.2.3    | Signature Transformation . . . . .                               | 111        |
| 8.2.4    | Transformation of Terms and of Equations between Terms . . . . . | 113        |
| 8.3      | Workflow and Experiences . . . . .                               | 113        |
| 8.3.1    | Workflow . . . . .   | 113        |
| 8.3.2    | First Experiences . . . . .                                      | 114        |
| <b>9</b> | <b>Conclusion</b>  | <b>117</b> |
| 9.1      | Topics and Results of the Thesis . . . . .                       | 117        |
| 9.2      | Application to the Development of Components . . . . .           | 119        |
| 9.3      | Future Work . . . . .  | 120        |
|          | <b>Bibliography</b>  | <b>123</b> |
| <b>A</b> | <b>Mathematical Background</b>                                   | <b>133</b> |
| A.1      | Sets . . . . .   | 133        |
| A.2      | Mappings . . . . .   | 133        |
| A.3      | Sequences . . . . .  | 135        |
| A.4      | Indexed Families . . . . .                                       | 136        |
| <b>B</b> | <b>Implementations of Stacks in Java</b>                         | <b>139</b> |
| <b>C</b> | <b>Proofs</b>  | <b>143</b> |
| C.1      | Semantic Relation . . . . .                                      | 143        |
| C.2      | Transformation of Linear Terms . . . . .                         | 147        |
| C.3      | Transformation of Equations between Terms . . . . .              | 154        |
| C.4      | Transformation of Algebraic Specifications . . . . .             | 155        |
|          | <b>Curriculum Vitae</b>  | <b>159</b> |