

Contents

Zusammenfassung	1
1 Introduction	4
2 An introduction to amorphous organic semiconductors	6
2.1 <i>Structural properties of organic materials</i>	6
2.2 <i>Fundamental principles of energy and charge transfer</i>	9
2.2.1 Photophysical processes in organic light-emitting materials	10
2.2.2 Transport phenomena in amorphous organic semiconductors	13
2.3 <i>OLED device operation</i>	17
2.4 <i>Lasing in organic semiconductors</i>	18
2.4.1 Stimulated emission	18
2.4.2 Amplified spontaneous emission (ASE)	19
2.4.3 Laser resonators	20
3 Materials and technology	29
3.1 <i>Organic semiconductor materials</i>	29
3.1.1 Electron-transport materials	29
3.1.2 Hole-transport materials	31
3.1.3 Emitter materials suitable for lasing	33
3.2 <i>Fabrication of organic LEDs and laser diode structures</i>	39
3.2.1 Deposition methods	39
3.2.2 Photocrosslinked multilayer devices	40
3.2.3 Small-area devices	42
4 Optically pumped organic distributed feedback lasers	43
4.1 <i>Experimental setup</i>	43
4.2 <i>First- and second-order DFB lasers</i>	44
4.3 <i>Mixed-order DFB lasers</i>	48

4.4	<i>Indirect electrical pumping</i>	51
4.4.1	Setup	52
4.4.2	Results	55
5	Towards an organic injection laser	61
5.1	<i>Numerical simulations</i>	61
5.1.1	Waveguiding properties	63
5.1.2	Gain and loss processes	64
5.2	<i>Design Rules</i>	68
5.2.1	Emission wavelength	68
5.2.2	Device geometry	69
5.2.3	Influence of annihilation processes on device performance	72
5.2.4	Reducing the influence of current induced loss processes	75
5.3	<i>Waveguide attenuation in organic multilayer laser structures suitable for electrical injection</i>	78
5.3.1	Experimental setup for waveguide attenuation measurements	78
5.3.2	Transparent conductive oxides (TCOs) as electrode materials	82
5.3.3	Fully contacted multilayer structures	86
5.4	<i>High current density excitation</i>	89
5.4.1	Device failure mechanisms	89
5.4.2	Photocrosslinked hole-transport QUPD devices	92
6	Conclusions and outlook	99
	Acknowledgement	102
	Appendix	104
	Abbreviations	111
	Bibliography	114