

Contents

1	Introduction	7
2	Theoretical Background	9
2.1	Rheological Basics	9
2.1.1	Definitions	9
2.1.2	Disperse Systems	13
2.1.3	Rheometers	15
2.1.4	Shear Tests	17
2.2	Hydrodynamic Diffusion	20
2.2.1	Theory of Hydrodynamic Diffusion	20
2.2.2	Shear-Induced Particle Drift Transverse to Flow Direction	21
2.2.3	(De)mixing and Structuring Phenomena	23
2.3	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR)	26
2.3.1	The Quantum State of a Nucleus	26
2.3.2	Pulse Techniques in NMR	29
3	Phenomenological Theory	32
3.1	Approach	32
3.1.1	Modelling the Wall Effect	32
3.1.2	New Diffusion Equation	35
3.1.3	Gravity Effect	37
3.2	Shear-Flowing and Non-Flowing Suspensions under Wall Influence	40
3.2.1	Shear Flow without Gravity Effect	40
3.2.2	Shear Flow with Gravity Effect	49
3.2.3	Time Dependant Gravity Effect, no Flow	55
3.2.4	Characteristic Time Scales	59
4	Experimental Investigation	61
4.1	Suspension	61

4.1.1	Fluid Phase: Sugar Solution	61
4.1.2	Disperse Phase: PMMA Spheres	62
4.1.3	Preparation	62
4.2	NMR in Combination with a Capillary Shearing Device	64
4.2.1	Experimental Setup	64
4.2.2	Results	66
4.3	NMR in Combination with a Flow Line	75
4.3.1	Experimental Set-Up	75
4.3.2	Results	76
5	Numerical Simulation	80
5.1	Method	80
5.2	Results	80
6	Comparison and Outlook	82
7	Abstract	83
A	Phenomenological Approach	94
A.1	Approximation and Data from Happel and Brenner	94
A.2	Wall Effects on Particle Movements Parallel to the Flow Direction	94
B	Properties of Shear Flowing Suspensions	100
B.1	Dependency of the Particle Concentration Profile on the Diffusion Factors	100
B.2	Numerical Determination of Velocity Profiles from Discrete Data	100
C	Experimental Investigation	102
C.1	Calculating Suspension Properties	102
C.2	Comparison of the NMR Data in a Suspension and in a Pure Sugar Solution	103
C.3	The RheoScope	104
C.3.1	The Device	104
C.3.2	Theoretical Description of the Shear Flow in the RheoScope	105
C.3.3	The Rheoscope Does not Meet our Demands Perfectly	106
C.4	Shear Tests	108
C.4.1	Optical Test Measurements	108
C.4.2	Conceptual Design of the Experiments	108
C.4.3	Experimental Setup	109
C.4.4	Results	110

C.5	Evaluation of the NMR Signal Data (Matlab Code)	113
C.5.1	Simulation of the Spin Density Distribution of a Suspension in a Tube	113
C.5.2	Simulation of the NMR Signal	115
C.5.3	Analysis of the NMR Data	118