

## Table of Contents

Content	Pages
List of Tables .....	vi
List of Figures .....	ix
Dedication .....	xi
Acknowledgements .....	xii
Abbreviations, Acronyms, and signs used .....	xiii
Publications .....	xv
Summary .....	xvi
Zusammenfassung.....	xix
Chapter 1 General Background .....	1
1.1 Plant genetic resources of Ethiopia .....	1
1.2 Origin and phylogeny of wheat .....	2
1.3 A microsatellite map of wheat .....	3
1.4 Statement of the problem .....	5
Chapter 2 Multivariate analysis of quantitative traits variation in Ethiopian tetraploid wheats landraces .....	8
2.1 Abstract .....	8
2.2 Introduction .....	8
2.3 Materials and Methods .....	9
2.4 Results .....	12
2.5 Discussion .....	19
Chapter 3 Genetic variation and association of metric traits in Ethiopian tetraploid wheat germplasm .....	25
3.1 Abstract .....	25
3.2 Introduction .....	26
3.3 Materials and Methods .....	28
3.4 Results .....	29
3.5 Discussion .....	35
Chapter 4 Analysis of microsatellite diversity in Ethiopian tetraploid wheat landraces .....	40

4.1 Abstract .....	40
4.2 Introduction .....	40
4.3 Materials and Methods .....	41
4.4 Results .....	44
4.5 Discussion .....	50
 Chapter 5 Regional patterns of microsatellite diversity in Ethiopian tetraploid wheat accessions .....	56
5.1 Abstract .....	56
5.2 Introduction .....	56
5.3 Materials and Methods .....	57
5.4 Results .....	58
5.5 Discussion .....	64
 Chapter 6 Simple sequence repeats marker polymorphism in emmer wheat ( <i>Triticum dicoccum</i> Schrank): Analysis of genetic diversity and differentiation .....	68
6.1 Abstract .....	68
6.2 Introduction .....	69
6.3 Materials and Methods .....	71
6.4 Results .....	73
6.5 Discussion .....	80
 Chapter 7 Comparative analysis of diversity indices and genetic relationships based on agronomic traits and microsatellites in Ethiopian tetraploid wheats .....	85
7.1 Abstract .....	85
7.2 Introduction .....	85
7.3 Materials and Methods .....	87
7.4 Results .....	89
7.5 Discussion .....	96
 Chapter 8 Diversity of Ethiopian tetraploid wheat germplasm: Breeding opportunities for improving grain yield potentials and quality traits .....	101
8.1 Abstract .....	101

8.2 Introduction .....	101
8.3 Materials and Methods .....	104
8.4 Results .....	104
8.5 Discussion .....	109
Chapter 9 Farmers Perception and genetic erosion of Ethiopian tetraploid wheat landraces.....	116
9.1 Abstract .....	116
9.2 Introduction .....	117
9.3 Materials and Methods .....	119
9.4 Results .....	121
9.5 Discussion .....	132
References .....	138
Appendices .....	166
Curriculum Vitae .....	176