

## List of contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction.....</b>	1
1.1	Rare earth metals.....	1
1.2	Divalent lanthanides and heavier alkaline earth metals.....	6
1.3	Coinage metals.....	7
1.4	Amide complexes of rare earth metals.....	9
1.5	Amide complexes of alkaline earth metals.....	17
1.6	Amide complexes of coinage metals.....	20
1.7	Hydroamination/Cyclization catalysis.....	21
<b>2</b>	<b>Scope of the work.....</b>	23
<b>3</b>	<b>Results and discussions.....</b>	27
3.1	Cyclooctatetraene Complexes of Yttrium and the Lanthanides with Bis(phosphinimino)methanides.....	27
3.2	Substituted Cyclooctatetraene Complexes of Yttrium and the Lanthanide with Bis(phosphinimino)methanides.....	32
3.3	Bis(phosphinimino)methanides as Ligands in Divalent Lanthanides and Alkaline Earth Chemistry.....	35
3.4	Chiral Phosphanyl amide Complexes of the Lanthanides with Bis(phosphinimino)methanides.....	48
3.5	Chiral Phosphanyl amide Complexes of Lanthanides with Cyclooctatetraene.....	53
3.6	Bis(phosphinimino)methanides as Ligands in Coinage Metal Chemistry .....	56
3.7	Bis(phosphinimino)methanides as Ligands in Zinc Chemistry.....	61
3.8	An Improved Synthesis of Sodium and Potassium Cyclopentadienide.....	65
<b>4</b>	<b>Experimental Section.....</b>	67
4.1	General considerations.....	67
4.2	Synthesis of reported compounds.....	67
4.2.1	[K <sub>2</sub> (C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> )].....	68
4.2.2	[Na(C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> )].....	68
4.2.3	[K(C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> )].....	68
4.3	Synthesis of new compounds.....	69
4.3.1	[{CH(PPh <sub>2</sub> NSiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> }Ln(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> )] (Ln = Y ( <b>4a</b> ), Er ( <b>4c</b> ), Yb ( <b>4d</b> ), Lu ( <b>4e</b> )).....	69
4.3.2	[{CH(PPh <sub>2</sub> NSiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> }Ln{1,4 SiMe <sub>3</sub> (C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>6</sub> )}] (Ln = Y ( <b>5</b> ), Er ( <b>6</b> )).....	70
4.3.3	[{(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}EuI(THF)] <sub>2</sub> ( <b>7a</b> ).....	70
4.3.4	[{(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}YbI(THF) <sub>2</sub> ] ( <b>7b</b> ).....	71
4.3.5	[{(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Eu{(Ph <sub>2</sub> P) <sub>2</sub> N}(THF)] ( <b>8a</b> ).....	71
4.3.6	[{(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Yb{(Ph <sub>2</sub> P) <sub>2</sub> N}(THF)] ( <b>8b</b> ).....	72
4.3.7	[{(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}CaI(THF) <sub>2</sub> ] ( <b>9</b> ).....	72

4.3.8 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}SrI(THF)] <sub>2</sub>	( <b>10</b> )	73
4.3.9 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}BaI(THF) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub>	( <b>11</b> )	73
4.3.10 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Ln(Cl){N( <i>R</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}] (Ln = Er ( <b>12a</b> ), Yb ( <b>13a</b> ), Lu ( <b>14a</b> ))	74	
4.3.11 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Ln(Cl){N( <i>S</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}] (Ln = Er ( <b>12b</b> ), Yb ( <b>13b</b> ), Lu ( <b>14b</b> ))	74	
4.3.12 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Yb(Cl <sub>2</sub> ) LiCl(THF) <sub>2</sub> ]	( <b>15</b> )	75
4.3.13 [(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) Ln{N( <i>R</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}] (Ln = Y ( <b>16a</b> ), Er ( <b>17a</b> ), Yb ( <b>18a</b> ))	75	
4.3.14 [(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) Ln{N( <i>S</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}] (Ln = Y ( <b>16b</b> ), Er ( <b>17b</b> ))	75	
4.3.15 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> C} {Au(PPh <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> } ]	( <b>19</b> )	76
4.3.16 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Cu(PPh <sub>3</sub> )]	( <b>20</b> )	76
4.3.17 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Zn{N(SiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> } ]	( <b>21</b> )	77
4.3.18 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> }ZnCl <sub>2</sub> ]	( <b>22</b> )	77
<b>5 Crystal structure mesurement</b>		79
5.1 Data collection with refinement		79
5.2 Crystallographic data		80
5.2.1 [{}CH(PPh <sub>2</sub> NSiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> }Y(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> )]	( <b>4a</b> ) pentane	80
5.2.2 [{}CH(PPh <sub>2</sub> NSiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> }Er(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> )]	( <b>4c</b> ) pentane	81
5.2.3 [{}CH(PPh <sub>2</sub> NSiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> }Yb(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> )]	( <b>4d</b> ) pentane	81
5.2.4 [{}CH(PPh <sub>2</sub> NSiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> }Lu(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> )]	( <b>4e</b> ) pentane	82
5.2.5 [{}CH(PPh <sub>2</sub> NSiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> }Y{1,4 SiMe <sub>3</sub> (C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>6</sub> )}]	( <b>5</b> ) toluene	82
5.2.6 [{}CH(PPh <sub>2</sub> NSiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> }Er{1,4 SiMe <sub>3</sub> (C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>6</sub> )}]	( <b>6</b> ) toluene	83
5.2.7 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}EuI(THF)] <sub>2</sub>	( <b>7a</b> ) THF	83
5.2.8 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}YbI(THF) <sub>2</sub> ]	( <b>7b</b> ) THF	84
5.2.9 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Eu{(Ph <sub>2</sub> P) <sub>2</sub> N}(THF)]	( <b>8a</b> ) THF	84
5.2.10 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Yb{(Ph <sub>2</sub> P) <sub>2</sub> N}(THF)]	( <b>8b</b> ) THF	85
5.2.11 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}CaI(THF) <sub>2</sub> ]	( <b>9</b> ) THF	85
5.2.12 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}SrI(THF)] <sub>2</sub>	( <b>10</b> )	86
5.2.13 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}BaI(THF) <sub>2</sub> ] <sub>2</sub>	( <b>11</b> )	86
5.2.14 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Er(Cl){N( <i>R</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}]	( <b>12a</b> )	87
5.2.15 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Yb(Cl){N( <i>S</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}]	( <b>13b</b> )	90
5.2.16 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Yb(Cl <sub>2</sub> )Li(THF) <sub>2</sub> ]	( <b>15</b> )	93
5.2.17 [(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) Y{N( <i>R</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}]	( <b>16a</b> )	95
5.2.18 [(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) Y{N( <i>S</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}]	( <b>16b</b> )	97
5.2.19 [(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) Er{N( <i>S</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}]	( <b>17b</b> )	99
5.2.20 [(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> ) Yb{N( <i>R</i> <sup>*</sup> CHMePh)(PPh <sub>2</sub> )}]	( <b>18a</b> )	102
5.2.21 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> C} {Au(PPh <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> } ]	( <b>19</b> )	104
5.2.22 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Cu(PPh <sub>3</sub> )]	( <b>20</b> )	107
5.2.23 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH}Zn{N(SiMe <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> } ]	( <b>21</b> )	110
5.2.24 [{}(Me <sub>3</sub> SiNPPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> }ZnCl <sub>2</sub> ]	( <b>22</b> )	113
<b>6 Summary/Zusammenfassung</b>		118
6.1 Summary		118

6.2	Zusammenfassung.....	123
7	<b>List of Abbreviations.....</b>	129
8	<b>Literatures.....</b>	131