

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1	Terrestrial (soil) ecotoxicology.....	1
1.1.1	Definition and objectives.....	1
1.1.2	Principles of Environmental Risk Assessment (ERA) .....	2
1.1.3	Different test levels.....	5
1.1.4	Differences between temperate and tropical ecosystems .....	5
1.2	Aims of this study.....	6
2	MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	8
2.1	Study site description.....	8
2.2	Test substrates.....	9
2.2.1	Temperate artificial soil.....	10
2.2.2	Temperate natural soil .....	12
2.2.3	Tropical artificial soil .....	12
2.2.4	Tropical natural soil.....	14
2.3	Test organisms .....	16
2.3.1	Criteria and general selection .....	16
2.3.2	Earthworms (Oligochaeta).....	17
2.3.3	Woodlice (Isopoda) .....	20
2.3.4	Millipedes (Diplopoda).....	22
2.4	Test performance: Single species tests in the laboratory.....	23
2.4.1	Preliminary tests (Range Finding).....	23
2.4.2	Acute toxicity tests .....	24
2.4.3	Chronic toxicity tests .....	31
2.4.4	Avoidance test with earthworms .....	36
2.4.5	Non-standardized tests.....	38
2.5	Test performance: Higher-tier tests .....	41
2.5.1	Functional tests on different levels.....	41
2.5.2	Semi-field tests: Terrestrial Model Ecosystems (TME) .....	44
2.5.3	Field tests .....	52
2.6	Statistics.....	56
2.6.1	Standard tests .....	56
2.6.2	Factorial design.....	58
2.6.3	TME and field tests evaluation .....	58
2.7	Test chemicals .....	59
2.7.1	Selection of appropriate substances.....	59
2.7.2	Screening of test concentrations (Rapid-Kits).....	65
3	RESULTS .....	68
3.1	Validity of laboratory tests .....	68
3.1.1	Earthworms.....	68
3.1.2	Arthropods .....	71
3.2	Toxicity tests with earthworms.....	72
3.2.1	<i>Eisenia fetida</i> : standard tests .....	72

3.2.2	<i>Eisenia fetida</i> : special tests .....	106
3.2.3	<i>Pontoscolex corethrurus</i> .....	112
3.3	Tests with arthropods.....	115
3.3.1	Isopods: <i>Porcellionides pruinosus</i> .....	115
3.3.2	Isopods: <i>Circoniscus ornatus</i> .....	121
3.3.3	Diplopods: <i>Trigoniulus corallinus</i> .....	122
3.4	Results of semi-field tests with tropical soils .....	124
3.4.1	Test with organisms in untreated TME .....	124
3.4.2	Effect of carbendazim and lambda-cyhalothrin.....	125
3.5	Results of field tests in tropical soil.....	129
3.5.1	Effect of fungicide carbendazim.....	129
3.5.2	Effect of insecticide lambda-cyhalothrin.....	134
3.6	Screening of carbendazim concentrations .....	139
4	DISCUSSION .....	141
4.1	Laboratory tests .....	141
4.1.1	Earthworm test methodology.....	141
4.1.2	Tests results with <i>Eisenia fetida</i> .....	155
4.1.3	Test comparison.....	167
4.1.4	Tests results with <i>P. corethrurus</i> .....	168
4.1.5	Tests results with arthropods .....	169
4.2	Semi-field tests .....	174
4.2.1	Methodology .....	175
4.2.2	Comparison of test litter types.....	177
4.2.3	Comparison of test organisms .....	179
4.2.4	Effect of test substances.....	180
4.2.5	Evaluation of results of semi-field tests.....	184
4.3	Field tests .....	186
4.3.1	Methodology.....	186
4.3.2	Effect of test substances.....	190
4.4	Environmental Risk Assessment .....	196
4.4.1	Introduction.....	196
4.4.2	Benomyl.....	197
4.4.3	Carbendazim .....	199
4.4.4	Lambda-cyhalothrin.....	205
4.4.5	Summary of experiences and comparison with ERA approaches in the tropics.....	210
5	CONCLUSIONS .....	213
6	SUMMARY .....	214
7	REFERENCES.....	218
8	APPENDICES.....	236