

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Materials and Sample Preparation	4
2.1. Introduction	4
2.2. Niobium	5
2.2.1. Sputter Deposition	5
2.3. Preparation on p-type InAs Single Crystals	6
2.3.1. p-type InAs	6
2.3.2. SNS Overlap Junctions	7
2.4. Preparation on Epitaxially Grown InAs Heterostructures	7
2.4.1. InAs Heterostructures	7
2.4.2. SNS Josephson Junctions	9
2.4.3. Quantum Point Contacts	9
2.4.4. Superconducting Quantum Point Contacts	9
3. Transport in SNS Josephson Junctions	10
3.1. Introduction	10
3.2. Theory	11
3.2.1. Transport Mechanisms	11
3.2.2. SNcNS and SINIS Model	14
3.2.3. Magnetic-Field Effects	15
3.3. Experimental Setup	17
3.4. Results	17
3.4.1. SNS Junctions on p-type InAs Single Crystals	17
3.4.2. SNS Junctions on InAs Heterostructures	20
3.4.3. Nb/Nb(constriction)/Nb Josephson Junction	25
3.5. Conclusions	27

4. Microwave Properties of Ballistic SNS Josephson Junctions	28
4.1. Introduction	28
4.2. Theory	29
4.3. Paper A	30
4.4. SNS Junctions on InAs Heterostructures	38
4.5. Conclusions	39
5. Spectroscopy of Andreev Bound States in Ballistic Three-Terminal SNS devices	40
5.1. Introduction	40
5.2. Experimental Details	42
5.3. Theory	43
5.4. Experimental Results	46
5.5. Conclusions	49
6. Conclusions	50
A. Paper B	52
B. Preparation parameters	57
Bibliography	61
Acknowledgment	66