

Table of contents

Abstract.....	iii
Table of contents	vii
1 Introduction and aim of the study.....	11
1.1 State of the art	11
1.2 Objectives.....	18
2 Tracer techniques for groundwater studies/investigations.....	21
3 Column displacement experiments	27
3.1 Material and Methods	29
3.1.1 Experimental design of the sediment columns.....	29
3.1.2 Analysis of sediment properties	31
3.1.3 Multi-tracer tests	33
3.2 Results of sediment properties.....	35
3.3 Results of the clay tracer test	37
3.3.1 Observation results	37
3.3.2 Mathematical modelling.....	40
3.3.3 Modelling results and validation.....	46
3.4 Results of the two sandy materials tracer test.....	50
3.4.1 Observation results	50
3.4.2 Modelling results of the two sandy materials column tracer test.....	52
3.5 Discussion and conclusion	60

4	Large-scale indoor aquifer model	63
4.1	Numerical modelling to predict flow field and mass transport.....	64
4.1.1	Objective of the numerical study	64
4.1.2	General conditions for predictive modelling	64
4.1.3	Stability criteria, parameter estimation and boundary conditions for the numerical simulations.....	66
4.1.4	Results of the numerical simulation.....	71
4.1.5	Summary and discussion of the numerical modelling	77
4.2	Setup details and in-situ measurement devices of the Indoor Aquifer Model.....	79
4.3	Tracer test in the indoor aquifer model.....	83
4.3.1	Tracer injection.....	83
4.3.2	Tracer observation results	85
4.3.3	Online uranine observation (optical fibre cable).....	90
4.3.4	Data preparation for modelling	91
4.4	Mathematical modelling of heterogeneous mass transport	95
4.4.1	Description of Multi-Flow Dispersion Model	95
4.4.2	Modelling results of the multi-flow dispersion approach	99
4.4.2.1	Results regarding longitudinal transport.....	99
4.4.2.2	Results of the horizontal transversal transport.....	107
4.5	Comparison of the numerical study with the tracer tests.....	109
4.6	Discussion of results from the flume tracer test.....	110
4.7	Summary of the indoor aquifer tracer test.....	112
5	Conclusion and outlook.....	115
	References.....	119

Index of figures.....	129
Index of tables	135
Acknowledgment.....	137
Appendix.....	I
I. Groundwater treatment for column test	III
II. Packing procedure for the indoor aquifer model	IV
III. Tracer test with constant injection in the large-scale indoor aquifer	V