Contents

1 Introduction **17**

2 Preliminaries **23**

3 Distributed Vision with Smart Pixels **27**
3.1 Problem Description 27
3.2 Computation of Attributes 34
3.3 Our Algorithm 42
3.4 Analysis of the Algorithm 56
3.5 Conclusion 67

4 Exploration with a Myopic Watchman with Discrete Vision **69**
4.1 Problem Description 69
4.2 NP-Hardness 80
4.3 Approximation for Rectilinear MWPDV Milling for Rectangular Scan Range 83
4.4 Approximation for Rectilinear MWPDV Milling for Circular Scan Range 89
4.5 Approximation for General MWPDV Milling for Circular Scan Range 93
4.6 Conclusion 97

5 Exploration and Triangulation with a Swarm of Robots **99**
5.1 Problem Description 99
5.2 NP-Hardness 106

5.3 Online Minimum Relay Triangulation 121
5.4 Online Maximum Area Triangulation 126
5.5 Conclusion 127

6 Conclusion **129**

List of Figures **131**

Bibliography **137**

Index **153**