

## Table of contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Summary/Zusammenfassung .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1</b>	<b>Summary .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Zusammenfassung .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2.1</b>	<b>Micronutrients are essential for plants and humans.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2.2</b>	<b>Micronutrient uptake and distribution within the plant .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2.2.1</b>	<b>Micronutrient uptake .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2.2.2</b>	<b>Micronutrient forms and Phytosiderophore Biosynthesis .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.3</b>	<b>Micronutrient translocation within plants .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2.3.1</b>	<b>Translocation in the xylem .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>2.3.2</b>	<b>Translocation in the phloem.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.4</b>	<b>Micronutrient remobilization and retranslocation .....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>2.4.1</b>	<b>Leaf senescence and micronutrient retranslocation.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>2.4.2</b>	<b>Influence of the nitrogen nutritional status on micronutrient retranslocation.....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2.4.3</b>	<b>Influence of citrate on Fe retranslocation.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>2.5</b>	<b>Aims of the thesis.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Materials and Methods.....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>3.1</b>	<b>Plants and growth conditions.....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>3.2</b>	<b>Determination of chlorophyll concentrations in flag leaves .....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>3.3</b>	<b>Collection of leaf exudates .....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3.4</b>	<b>Measurements of NA and DMA by HPLC.....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3.5</b>	<b>Determination of citrate from flag leaves .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>3.6</b>	<b>Measurements of amino acids from flag leaves and leaf exudates .....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>3.7</b>	<b>Determination of nitrogen and carbon content from flag leaves and grains .....</b>	<b>25</b>

3.8 Micronutrient measurements.....	25
3.9 Determination of citrate and malate in leaf exudates .....	26
3.10 Gene expression analyses.....	26
4 Results .....	28
4.1 Effect of different N forms on chlorophyll levels and dry matter of flag leaves.....	28
4.2 Effect of different N forms on accumulation of N and micronutrients .....	31
4.3 Concentration of Fe chelators in the flag leaves and leaf exudates as affected by different N forms .....	38
4.4 Effects of N forms and citric acid on flag leaf senescence.....	46
4.5 Effects of N forms and citric acid on dry matter of flag leaves and grains .....	49
4.6 Effects of N forms and citric acid on N content and micronutrients in flag leaves and grains .....	51
4.7 Concentration of NA and PS in flag leaves and leaf exudates .....	61
4.8 Gene expression analysis.....	66
4.9 The relative concentration of citrate and malate in leaf exudates.....	70
4.10 Effects of N forms on concentration of essential amino acids.....	72
5 Discussion .....	75
5.1 The effect of N forms on the senescence of flag leaves .....	76
5.2 The effect of N forms on the accumulation of N and micronutrients in grains .....	78
5.3 The effect of citric acid on the micronutrient accumulation in grains .....	81
5.4 Conclusion and outlook.....	82
6 REFERENCES.....	84
7 APPENDIX.....	93
8 Acknowledgements.....	101
Curriculum vitae .....	103
Eidesstattliche Erklärung .....	105