## **Table of Contents**

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Protected geographical indication (PGI) products	1
1.2 Discriminate parameters for characterizing the geographical origin of plant products	3
1.2.1 Stable isotope ratio (SIR)	3
1.2.2 Mineral composition	5
1.3 Relevance of potatoes production and consumption	5
1.4 Quality parameters of table potatoes	7
1.4.1 After-cooking darkening (ACD)	7
1.4.2 Chemical parameters affecting ACD	7
1.5 Aims of the research	8
References	9
2. Characterization of the geographical origin of potatoes in Germany by the stable	isotope
ratio of the tubers	15
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 Materials and methods	16
2.2.1 Characterization of potato cultivars and their production conditions	16
2.2.2 Determination of the stable isotopes <sup>2</sup> H and <sup>18</sup> O	17
2.2.3 Determination of the stable isotope <sup>13</sup> C	18
2.2.4 Calculations and statistical analyses	18
2.3 Results	18
2.4 Discussion	25
2.5 Conclusion	28
References	28
3. Characterization of the geographical origin of potatoes in Germany by the	mineral
composition of the tubers	31
3.1 Introduction	31
3.2 Materials and methods	32
3.2.1 Characterization of potato cultivars and their production conditions	32
3.2.2 Determination of the minerals	33
3.2.3 Statistical analyses	34
3.3 Results	34
3.4 Discussion	43

3.5 Conclusion	45
References	46
4. Evaluation of the after-cooking darkening of table potatoes and the cont	ribution of
selected tuber constituents	
4.1 Introduction	
4.2 Materials and methods	50
4.2.1 Characterization of potato cultivars and their production conditions	50
4.2.2 Determination of dry matter	51
4.2.3 Determination of lightness value	51
4.2.4 Determination of ascorbic acid	52
4.2.5 Determination of citric acid	
4.2.6 Determination of chlorogenic acid	53
4.2.7 Determination of macro and micro elements	
4.2.8 Calculations and statistical analyses	54
4.3 Results	
4.4 Discussion	61
4.4.1 Evaluation of ACD and selected tuber constituents on the cultivars collected	
studied regions	
4.4.2 Evaluation of ACD and selected tuber constituents on the cultivars collected	
northern and western regions	
4.4.3 Contribution of the selected tuber constituents	
4.5 Conclusion	65
References	
5. General conclusion	
6. Summary	73
7. Appendices	75

2