

# Contents

<b>Contents</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>List of abbreviations</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Theoretical aspects</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Solar cells . . . . .	8
2.1.1 Basic principles . . . . .	8
2.1.2 Hybrid solar cells . . . . .	13
2.1.3 Solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells . . . . .	19
2.2 Polymer basics . . . . .	24
2.2.1 Block copolymers . . . . .	24
2.2.2 Conducting polymers . . . . .	35
2.3 Titania and sol-gel synthesis . . . . .	40
2.3.1 Titania properties . . . . .	41
2.3.2 Basic principles of sol-gel synthesis . . . . .	45
2.3.3 Structure direction with polymer templates . . . . .	47
2.4 Scattering basics . . . . .	51
2.4.1 Reflectivity . . . . .	52
2.4.2 Diffraction . . . . .	59
2.4.3 Grazing incidence scattering . . . . .	61
2.5 Tomography . . . . .	71

<b>3 Characterization methods</b>	<b>77</b>
3.1 Spectroscopic and electronic characterization . . . . .	78
3.1.1 UV/Vis spectroscopy . . . . .	78
3.1.2 Photoluminescence spectroscopy . . . . .	79
3.1.3 I/V characterization . . . . .	80
3.2 Structural characterization . . . . .	82
3.2.1 Optical microscopy . . . . .	83
3.2.2 Scanning and transmission electron microscopy . .	83
3.2.3 X-ray reflectivity . . . . .	85
3.2.4 X-ray diffraction . . . . .	87
3.2.5 Grazing incidence x-ray scattering . . . . .	88
3.2.6 Grazing incidence neutron scattering . . . . .	92
3.2.7 Tomography . . . . .	96
<b>4 Sample preparation</b>	<b>99</b>
4.1 Materials . . . . .	100
4.2 Processing . . . . .	105
4.2.1 Synthesis of nanostructures . . . . .	105
4.2.2 Coating methods . . . . .	112
4.2.3 Filling of titania structures with hole conductors .	115
4.2.4 Solar cell assembly . . . . .	117
<b>5 Combination of sol-gel synthesis with micro-fluidics</b>	<b>123</b>
5.1 Properties of titania from TTIP precursor . . . . .	126
5.1.1 Titania structures . . . . .	126
5.1.2 Crystallinity of titania . . . . .	132
5.1.3 Optical properties of titania films . . . . .	132
5.1.4 Structure in a single drop of titania . . . . .	133
5.1.5 Results . . . . .	137
5.2 Titania from TTIP precursor with micro-fluidics . . . .	139
5.2.1 Characterization of flow in the micro-fluidic cell .	140
5.2.2 Titania structures . . . . .	142
5.2.3 Optical properties . . . . .	151
5.2.4 Results . . . . .	153
5.3 Summary . . . . .	155

<b>6 Low temperature synthesis</b>	<b>157</b>
6.1 Sol-gel synthesis with EGMT precursor . . . . .	159
6.1.1 Titania structure . . . . .	160
6.1.2 Crystalline structure . . . . .	168
6.1.3 Optical properties . . . . .	169
6.1.4 Results . . . . .	172
6.2 Low temperature synthesis and micro-fluidics . . . . .	175
6.3 Solar cells with titania from EGMT precursor . . . . .	181
6.4 Summary . . . . .	183
<b>7 Titania nanostructures in contact with water vapor</b>	<b>187</b>
7.1 Static investigation of structures in air and water vapor . . . . .	190
7.1.1 Crystallinity depending on calcination settings . . . . .	190
7.1.2 Influences of calcination temperature . . . . .	193
7.1.3 Influence of calcination atmosphere . . . . .	202
7.1.4 Surface and interface structure . . . . .	207
7.1.5 Changes in crystallinity with vapor infiltration . . . . .	209
7.1.6 Results . . . . .	211
7.2 Kinetic evolution of structures in vapor . . . . .	213
7.3 Summary . . . . .	221
<b>8 Filling of titania structures</b>	<b>225</b>
8.1 Granular titania films obtained from commercial paste . . . . .	227
8.1.1 Solar cell efficiencies . . . . .	227
8.1.2 Morphology . . . . .	231
8.1.3 Degree of filling . . . . .	239
8.1.4 Results . . . . .	240
8.2 Tailored titania structures from TTIP precursor . . . . .	242
8.2.1 Optical properties . . . . .	243
8.2.2 Morphology . . . . .	245
8.2.3 Degree of filling . . . . .	253
8.2.4 Results . . . . .	256
8.3 Summary . . . . .	258
<b>9 Conclusion and outlook</b>	<b>261</b>

<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>List of publications</b>	<b>303</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>313</b>