



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES .....	viii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	x
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	xiii
1 GENERAL INTRODUCTION.....	1
2 OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY .....	3
3 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE .....	4
3.1 State of the Philippine Forest.....	4
3.2 Reforestation efforts in the Philippines .....	6
3.3 The investigated species .....	8
3.3.1 Dipterocarpaceae.....	8
3.3.2 The Philippine dipterocarps .....	10
3.3.3 Economic and ecological significance .....	10
3.3.4 Management system.....	11
3.3.5 <i>Shorea contorta</i> and <i>Parashorea malaanonan</i> .....	12
3.3.5.1 Distinguishing features.....	12
3.3.5.2 Habitat .....	13
3.3.5.3 Phenology .....	13
3.3.5.4 Distribution.....	13
3.3.5.5 Economic importance and ecological status .....	13
3.4 Genetic investigations in Philippine dipterocarps .....	14
3.5 Transferability of SSRs in dipterocarps.....	14
3.6 Applicability of SSR and AFLP markers in dipterocarps .....	15
4 MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	18
4.1 Study sites.....	18



4.1.1 Natural populations .....	20
4.1.2 Planted populations .....	20
4.2 Leaf sample collection .....	21
4.3 DNA isolation .....	21
4.4 Transferability of <i>Shorea</i> SSRs in <i>Shorea contorta</i> and <i>Parashorea malaanonan</i> .....	21
4.5 SSR genotyping .....	23
4.6 AFLP fingerprinting .....	24
4.7 Scoring of SSRs and AFLPs .....	24
4.8 Data Analyses .....	25
4.8.1 Genetic diversity .....	25
4.8.1.1 Null alleles, linkage disequilibrium and bottleneck .....	25
4.8.1.2 Genetic diversity indices .....	26
4.8.2 Genetic relationships among populations .....	27
4.8.2.1 Genetic distances and identities between populations .....	27
4.8.2.2 Neighbor-joining (NJ) and UPGMA cluster analyses .....	27
4.8.2.3 Principal Coordinate Analyses (PCoA) .....	27
4.8.2.4 Cluster analyses using Bayesian algorithm .....	28
4.8.3 Genetic differentiation .....	28
4.8.3.1 Fixation index ( $F_{ST}$ ) and inbreeding coefficient ( $F_{IS}$ ) .....	28
4.8.3.2 Analyses of Molecular Variance (AMOVA) .....	28
4.8.3.3 Test for isolation by distance .....	29
4.8.4 Comparative and correlation analyses .....	29
5 RESULTS .....	30
5.1 <i>Shorea contorta</i> .....	30
5.1.1 Transferability of <i>Shorea</i> SSRs .....	30
5.1.2 Genetic variation patterns at SSRs .....	30



5.1.2.1 Genetic diversity .....	30
5.1.2.1.1 Null alleles, linkage disequilibrium and bottleneck .....	30
5.1.2.1.2 Locuswise genetic diversity among populations.....	32
5.1.2.1.3 Genetic diversity within and among populations.....	33
5.1.2.1.4 Groupwise comparison of genetic diversity indices .....	34
5.1.2.2 Genetic relationships among populations .....	38
5.1.2.2.1 Genetic distances and identities between populations .....	38
5.1.2.2.2 Neighbor-joining (NJ) and UPGMA cluster analyses.....	38
5.1.2.2.3 Principal Coordinate Analyses (PCoA).....	43
5.1.2.2.4 Cluster analyses using Bayesian algorithm.....	43
5.1.2.3 Genetic differentiation.....	47
5.1.2.3.1 Fixation index ( $F_{ST}$ ) and inbreeding coefficient ( $F_{IS}$ ).....	47
5.1.2.3.2 Analyses of Molecular Variance (AMOVA) .....	47
5.1.2.3.3 Isolation by distance.....	48
5.1.3 Genetic variation patterns at AFLPs .....	52
5.1.3.1 Genetic diversity .....	52
5.1.3.1.1 Genetic diversity within and among populations.....	52
5.1.3.1.2 Groupwise comparison of genetic diversity indices .....	52
5.1.3.2 Genetic relationships among populations .....	56
5.1.3.2.1 Genetic distances and identities between populations .....	56
5.1.3.2.2 Neighbor-joining (NJ) and UPGMA cluster analyses.....	56
5.1.3.2.3 Principal Coordinate Analyses (PCoA).....	59
5.1.3.2.4 Cluster analyses using Bayesian algorithm.....	59
5.1.3.3 Genetic differentiation.....	63
5.1.3.3.1 Fixation index ( $F_{ST}$ ) .....	63
5.1.3.3.2 Analyses of Molecular Variance (AMOVA) .....	63



5.1.3.3.3 Isolation by distance.....	66
5.1.4 Comparative analyses between SSRs and AFLPs .....	67
5.2 <i>Parashorea malaanonan</i> .....	69
5.2.1 Transferability of <i>Shorea</i> SSRs .....	69
5.2.2 Genetic variation patterns at SSRs.....	69
5.2.2.1 Genetic diversity .....	69
5.2.2.1.1 Null alleles, linkage disequilibrium and bottleneck .....	69
5.2.2.1.2 Locuswise genetic diversity among populations.....	71
5.2.2.1.3 Genetic diversity within and among populations .....	72
5.2.2.1.4 Groupwise comparison of genetic diversity indices .....	73
5.2.2.2 Genetic relationships among populations .....	77
5.2.2.2.1 Genetic distances and identities between populations .....	77
5.2.2.2.2 Neighbor-joining (NJ) and UPGMA cluster analyses.....	77
5.2.2.2.3 Principal Coordinate Analyses (PCoA).....	80
5.2.2.2.4 Cluster analyses using Bayesian algorithm.....	80
5.2.2.3 Genetic differentiation.....	84
5.2.2.3.1 Fixation index ( $F_{ST}$ ) and inbreeding coefficient ( $F_{IS}$ ).....	84
5.2.2.3.2 Analyses of Molecular Variance (AMOVA) .....	84
5.2.2.3.3 Isolation by distance.....	85
5.2.3 Genetic variation patterns at AFLPs .....	89
5.2.3.1 Genetic diversity .....	89
5.2.3.1.1 Genetic diversity within and among populations .....	89
5.2.3.1.2 Groupwise comparison of genetic diversity indices .....	89
5.2.3.2 Genetic relationships among populations .....	93
5.2.3.2.1 Genetic distances and identities between populations .....	93
5.2.3.2.2 Neighbor-joining (NJ) and UPGMA cluster analyses.....	94



5.2.3.2.3	Principal Coordinate Analyses (PCoA).....	95
5.2.3.2.4	Cluster analyses using Bayesian algorithm.....	95
5.2.3.3	Genetic differentiation.....	99
5.2.3.3.1	Fixation index ( $F_{ST}$ ).....	99
5.2.3.3.2	Analyses of Molecular Variance (AMOVA) .....	99
5.2.3.3.3	Isolation by distance.....	102
5.2.4	Comparative analyses between SSRs and AFLPs .....	102
6	DISCUSSION.....	104
6.1	Transferability of <i>Shorea</i> SSRs within Dipterocarpaceae .....	104
6.2	Genetic diversity.....	106
6.3	Inbreeding coefficient ( $F_{IS}$ ).....	108
6.4	Genetic differentiation.....	108
6.5	Possibility for uniqueness of Bohol Island population.....	110
6.6	Genetic structure of plantations: differences to natural populations .....	110
6.7	Genetic differences of populations between regions.....	112
6.8	Comparative analyses between SSRs and AFLPs.....	113
7	CONCLUSIONS.....	115
7.1	Implications for conservation .....	115
7.2	Implications for the establishment of new plantations .....	116
8	SUMMARY.....	118
9	Zusammenfassung.....	122
10	REFERENCES.....	127
11	APPENDICES.....	151
	<i>CURRICULUM VITAE</i> .....	176