



TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-------|
| Acknowledgments | vii |
| Summary | ix |
| Table of Contents | xiii |
| List of Tables | xvi |
| List of Figures | xvii |
| List of Appendix | xviii |
| | |
| CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 Background | 1 |
| 1.2 Objectives of the study | 3 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 2: GENERAL REVIEW ON <i>Goura victoria</i> | 8 |
| 2.1 Biology of Genus <i>Goura</i> | 8 |
| 2.1.1 The sistematics of Genus <i>Goura</i> | 8 |
| 2.1.2 The Distribution of Genus <i>Goura</i> | 9 |
| 2.2. General Morphology of Genus <i>Goura</i> | 12 |
| 2.2.1 The Common Crowned Pigeon (<i>Goura cristata</i> , Pallas 1764) | 12 |
| 2.2.2 The Victoria Crowned Pigeon (<i>Goura victoria</i> , Fraser, 1844) | 13 |
| 2.2.3 The Scheepmakeri's Crowned Pigeon (<i>Goura scheepmakeri</i> , Finc, 1876) | 14 |
| 2.3. Literature Reviews on <i>Goura</i> Ecology | 15 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 3: METHODS | 19 |
| 3.1. Study area | 19 |
| 3.1.1 Papua Provinces | 19 |
| 3.1.2 Research locations | 20 |
| 3.1.2.1 District of Mamberamo Tengah-Mamberamo Raya | 21 |
| 3.1.2.2 District of Unurumguay-Jayapura Regency | 22 |



| | | |
|-----------------------|---|----|
| 3.1.2.3 | District of Bonggo-Sarmi Regency | 24 |
| 3.1.2.4 | District of Supiori Utara-Supiori Regency | 26 |
| 3.2. | Data collection and data analysis | 28 |
| 3.2.1 | Time table of data collection | 28 |
| 3.2.2 | Habitat parameter | 28 |
| 3.2.3 | Population of <i>Goura victoria</i> | 29 |
| 3.2.4 | Hunting activity by local people | 29 |
| 3.2.5 | Estimation of the sustainable harvest of <i>Goura victoria</i> | 31 |
| CHAPTER 4: RESULTS | | 33 |
| 4.1 | Floristic composition and structural composition of forest in each study site | 33 |
| 4.1.1 | Floristic composition | 33 |
| 4.1.2 | Forest structure composition | 36 |
| 4.2 | Estimation of density and population of <i>Goura victoria</i> | 37 |
| 4.3 | Hunting activity of Papuan hunters | 39 |
| 4.3.1 | Status of hunters | 40 |
| 4.3.2 | Traditional rules towards hunting <i>Goura victoria</i> | 40 |
| 4.3.3 | Protection of <i>Goura victoria</i> | 42 |
| 4.3.4 | Hunting attributes | 42 |
| 4.3.5 | <i>Goura victoria</i> and other hunted animals | 45 |
| 4.3.6 | The use of meat of <i>Goura victoria</i> | 48 |
| 4.3.7 | Relationship between numbers of <i>Goura victoria</i> caught by Papuan hunters in each study sites with the variables of hunting practice | 49 |
| 4.3.8 | Estimation of sustainability in harvesting <i>Goura victoria</i> | 53 |
| CHAPTER 5: DISCUSSION | | 55 |
| 5.1 | Forest area as <i>Goura victoria</i> habitat | 55 |
| 5.2 | The population of <i>Goura victoria</i> in each study site | 60 |
| 5.3 | Hunting of <i>Goura victoria</i> by Papuan people | 63 |
| 5.3.1 | Hunting activities in Papua-Indonesia | 63 |



| | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----|
| 5.3.2 | Traditional knowledge of Papuan peoples in hunting | 69 |
| 5.3.3 | Hunting attributes | 72 |
| 5.3.4 | Utilized of <i>Goura victoria</i> | 76 |
| 5.4 | Impact of traditional hunting activity on <i>Goura victoria</i> population | 78 |
| 5.5 | Participation of local community in <i>Goura victoria</i> conservation on indigenous knowledge basis | 82 |
| 5.6 | Conservation status of <i>Goura victoria</i> | 87 |
| 5.6.1 | The role of habitat structure | 87 |
| 5.6.2 | Conservation assessment of <i>Goura victoria</i> | 88 |
| 5.7 | Recommendation for conservation on <i>Goura victoria</i> | 90 |
| 5.8 | Application of the methods | 92 |
| 5.8.1 | Assessing of wildlife methods | 92 |
| 5.8.2 | Assessing of hunting sustainability | 93 |
| 5.8.3 | Questionnaire survey | 94 |
| CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION | | 96 |
| REFERENCES | | 98 |
| APPENDICES | | 120 |