

# Table of Content

<b>Table of Content.....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>1 Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Context and Motivation.....	1
1.2 Silica Nanoparticles.....	2
1.3 Liposomes: Definition and Properties .....	2
1.4 Interaction in Mixed Systems Liposome/Nanoparticle .....	4
1.4.1 Role of the Lipid Bilayer Phase Behavior .....	4
1.4.2 Nature of the Interaction between Liposome and Nanoparticles .....	6
1.4.2.1 Van der Waals Interaction.....	6
1.4.2.2 Electrostatic Interaction .....	7
1.4.2.3 Hydration Forces.....	8
1.4.2.4 Hydrophobic Interaction .....	9
1.4.3 Resulting Structures.....	10
1.4.3.1 Supported Lipid Bilayer (SLB) Formation and Particle Internalization ..	10
1.4.3.2 Decorated Vesicles .....	15
1.5 Aim and Outline .....	16
1.6 References .....	18
<b>2 Methods .....</b>	<b>26</b>
2.1 Characterization Techniques .....	27
2.1.1 Visual Inspection .....	27
2.1.2 Zeta Potential Measurements .....	27
2.1.2.1 Theoretical Aspects .....	27
2.1.2.2 Measurement .....	28
2.1.3 Dynamic and Static Light Scattering (DLS & SLS) .....	29
2.1.3.1 Measurement and Instrument Description .....	29
2.1.3.2 Static Light Scattering.....	32
2.1.3.3 Cumulant Analysis of the DLS Data.....	32
2.1.4 Small Angle Scattering.....	33
2.1.4.1 Theoretical Background .....	33
2.1.4.2 Differences between SAXS and SANS.....	37
2.1.4.3 Small Angle Neutron Scattering (SANS) .....	38
2.1.4.4 Small Angle X-ray Scattering (SAXS) .....	42
2.1.4.5 Model free Analysis of the Small Angle Scattering Data .....	43
2.1.4.5.1 Behavior at the Limit $q$ Tending to Zero - Guinier Approximation ....	43
2.1.4.5.2 Behavior in the Large $q$ Limit - Porod Law .....	43
2.1.4.5.3 Scattering Invariant.....	44
2.1.4.5.4 Kratky-Porod Plot.....	44
2.1.4.6 Model Analysis of the Small-Angle Scattering Data .....	45
2.1.4.6.1 Form Factors .....	46
2.1.4.6.2 Log-Normal Size Distribution .....	47
2.1.5 Fluorescence .....	48
2.1.5.1 Fluorescence Spectroscopy .....	48
2.1.5.2 Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy (FCS) .....	48
2.1.6 Cryogenic Electron Microscopy (cryo-TEM) .....	51
2.1.6.1 Principle .....	51

2.1.6.2	Background of Electron Microscopy.....	52
2.1.6.2.1	Electron-Specimen Interactions .....	52
2.1.6.2.2	Instrumental Aspects.....	53
2.1.6.2.3	Sample Preparation for Cryo-TEM.....	55
2.1.6.3	Operating Methods .....	56
2.1.7	Differential Scanning Calorimetry.....	57
2.1.7.1	Principle.....	57
2.1.7.2	Operating Methods .....	58
2.2	Materials and Sample Preparation .....	58
2.2.1	Silica Nanoparticles .....	58
2.2.1.1	Bare Silica Nanoparticles .....	58
2.2.1.2	Functionalized Silica Nanoparticles .....	59
2.2.2	Liposome.....	60
2.2.2.1	Liposomes Composed of One Type of Lipid (DPPC and DOPC) .....	60
2.2.2.2	Liposomes Composed of a Mixture of Lipids (DPPC/DMPA and DMPC/DMPA) .....	62
2.2.2.3	Sample Preparation .....	64
2.3	References.....	64
<b>3</b>	<b>Control of Stability and Structure of Gel-phase Liposomes by Means of Nanoparticles.....</b>	<b>69</b>
3.1	Introduction.....	69
3.2	Concentration Ratio and Surface Coverage Calculation .....	70
3.2.1	Concentration Ratio .....	71
3.2.2	Maximum Surface Coverage .....	72
3.3	Results.....	74
3.3.1	Stability .....	74
3.3.1.1	Visual Inspection .....	74
3.3.1.2	Dynamic and Static Light Scattering (DLS & SLS).....	76
3.3.1.3	Differential Scanning Calorimetry .....	79
3.3.1.4	$\zeta$ -Potential.....	83
3.3.2	Structure .....	85
3.3.2.1	$\zeta$ -Potential .....	85
3.3.2.2	Cryo-TEM .....	87
3.3.2.3	Small Angle Neutron Scattering (SANS).....	90
3.3.3	Influence of pH and Ionic Strength.....	93
3.3.3.1	Stability Behavior - Experimental Results .....	93
3.3.3.2	Stability Behavior - DLVO Theory .....	95
3.3.4	Influence of the Vesicle Surface Charges .....	99
3.3.4.1	Visual Inspection .....	100
3.3.4.2	Dynamic and Static Light Scattering (DLS & SLS).....	101
3.3.4.3	Differential Scanning Calorimetry .....	103
3.3.4.4	Small Angle Neutron Scattering (SANS) .....	107
3.3.4.5	DLVO Theory - Total Interaction Energy Calculation .....	109
3.3.5	Influence of the Nanoparticle Surface Charges .....	111
3.3.5.1	Stability.....	112
3.3.5.2	Structure.....	115
3.4	Discussion .....	117
3.5	Conclusion .....	122
3.6	References.....	123

<b>4 Internalization of Silica Nanoparticles within Fluid Liposomes .....</b>	<b>127</b>
4.1 Introduction .....	127
4.2 Concentration Ratio and Surface Coverage Calculation .....	128
4.2.1 Bilayer Volume ratio ( $\beta$ ) .....	129
4.3 Results .....	132
4.3.1 Stability.....	132
4.3.1.1 Visual Inspection.....	132
4.3.1.2 Dynamic Light Scattering (DLS) .....	134
4.3.1.3 Static Light Scattering (SLS) .....	137
4.3.2 Structure .....	139
4.3.2.1 Cryogenic Transmission Electron Microscopy (Cryo-TEM) .....	139
4.3.2.2 Small Angle Neutron Scattering (SANS) .....	144
4.3.2.3 Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy (FCS) .....	148
4.3.3 Influence of pH and Ionic Strength .....	151
4.3.3.1 Visual Inspection.....	151
4.3.3.2 Dynamic and Static Light Scattering .....	153
4.3.4 Influence of Vesicle Size.....	155
4.3.4.1 Sample Preparation and Calculation of the Concentration Ratio.....	155
4.3.4.2 Visual Inspection.....	156
4.3.4.3 Dynamic and Static Light Scattering .....	156
4.4 Discussion .....	159
4.5 Conclusion.....	164
4.6 References .....	165
<b>5 Summary and Outlook .....</b>	<b>169</b>
5.1 Control of Stability and Structure of Gel-phase Liposomes by Means of Nanoparticles.....	169
5.2 Internalization of Silica Nanoparticle within Fluid Liposomes .....	171
5.3 Conclusion.....	174
5.4 Outlook .....	174
<b>Appendix .....</b>	<b>177</b>
Appendix to chapter 3 .....	177
Appendix to chapter 4 .....	179