
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	I
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	VII
CHAPTER 1.....	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 TRANSITION METAL-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION: A BRIEF INTRODUCTION ^[1]	1
1.2 IRIDIUM-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION ^[1B,19]	4
1.2.1 Counterion Effect	6
1.2.2 N,P-Ligands for Asymmetric Hydrogenation	6
1.2.3 NHC Ligands for Asymmetric Hydrogenation	11
1.2.4 Catalytic Cycle ^[66]	12
1.2.5 Drawbacks and Future Challenges in Iridium-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydrogenation	13
1.2.6 Aim of This Work.....	14
CHAPTER 2.....	15
IRIDIUM-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF VINYLSILYL DERIVATIVES ..	15
2.1 INTRODUCTION	15
2.2 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	20
2.2.1 Vinylsilanes	20
2.2.2 Vinylsiloxyanes	34
2.2.3 Vinylsiletanes	41
2.2.4 Trifluorovinylsilanes.....	44
2.3 SUMMARY.....	45
CHAPTER 3.....	47
IRIDIUM-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF MALEIC ACID DIMETHYLESTERS.....	47
3.1 INTRODUCTION	47
3.1.1 State of the Art	48
3.2 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	49
3.2.1 Iridium-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydrogenation of Maleic Anhydrides.....	49



3.2.2 Iridium-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydrogenation of Maleic Acid Dimethyldiesters	53
3.2.3 Synthetic Applications of the Hydrogenation Products	58
3.3 SUMMARY.....	60
CHAPTER 4	63
IRIDIUM-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF 3,3-DISUBSTITUTED ALLYLIC ALCOHOLS IN ETHERAL SOLVENTS	63
4.1 INTRODUCTION	63
4.2 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	65
4.2.1 Substrate Synthesis.....	65
4.2.2 Attempted Iridium-Catalyzed Chemoselective Asymmetric Hydrogenation of α,β -Unsaturated Aldehydes	66
4.2.3 Iridium-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydrogenation of 3,3-Disubstituted Allylic Alcohols in Ethereal Solvents	70
4.3 SUMMARY.....	76
CHAPTER 5	79
CHIRAL N-HETEROCYCLIC CARBENE/PYRIDINE LIGANDS FOR THE IRIDIUM-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF OLEFINS	79
5.1 INTRODUCTION: N-HETEROCYCLIC CARBENES IN TRANSITION METAL CATALYSIS ^[146]	79
5.1.1 N-Heterocyclic Carbenes in Asymmetric Hydrogenation Reactions	80
5.2 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	84
5.2.1 Iridium-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydrogenation of Acid-Labile Substrates.....	84
5.2.2 Catalyst Loading Screening in the Asymmetric Hydrogenation of trans-Methyl Stilbene	86
5.3 SUMMARY ^[167]	87
CHAPTER 6	89
EXPERIMENTAL SECTION	89
6.1 GENERAL INFORMATION	89
6.1.1 Working techniques	89

<i>6.2.1 Analytical methods</i>	89
6.2 IRIDIUM-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF VINYLSILYL DERIVATIVES	92
<i>6.2.1 Synthesis and analytical data of trimethylsilyl- and dimethylphenyl- substituted vinylsilanes.....</i>	<i>92</i>
<i>6.2.2 Synthesis and analytical data of vinylsioxanes.....</i>	<i>103</i>
<i>6.2.3 Synthesis and analytical data of vinylsiletane 63.....</i>	<i>105</i>
<i>6.2.4 Synthesis and analytical data of trifluorovinylsilane 67.....</i>	<i>106</i>
<i>6.2.5 Analytical data for hydrogenation compounds.....</i>	<i>106</i>
6.3 IRIDIUM-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF MALEIC ACID DIMETHYLDIESTER	112
<i>6.3.1 Synthesis and analytical data of maleic anhydrides.....</i>	<i>112</i>
<i>6.3.2 Synthesis and analytical data of maleic acid dimethylesters</i>	<i>114</i>
<i>6.3.3 Analytical data of the hydrogenation products.....</i>	<i>126</i>
6.4 IRIDIUM-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF 3,3-DISUBSTITUTED ALLYLIC ALCOHOLS	135
<i>6.4.1 Synthesis and analytical data of 3,3-disubstituted α,β-unsaturated esters ...</i>	<i>135</i>
<i>6.4.2 Synthesis and analytical data of 3,3-disubstituted allylic alcohols</i>	<i>136</i>
<i>6.4.3 Synthesis and analytical data of 3,3-disubstituted unsaturated aldehydes....</i>	<i>138</i>
<i>6.4.3 Analytical data of the hydrogenation products.....</i>	<i>139</i>
6.5 CHIRAL N-HETEROCYCLIC CARBENE/ PYRIDINE LIGANDS FOR THE IRIDIUM-CATALYZED ASYMMETRIC HYDROGENATION OF OLEFINS	141
<i>6.5.1 Synthesis and analytical data of the substrates.....</i>	<i>141</i>
<i>6.5.2 Analytical data of the hydrogenation products.....</i>	<i>143</i>
REFERENCES	145