



# Table of Contents

Foreword by Jon Crowcroft

Preface

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	IP Signaling Scenarios . . . . .	2
1.2	IP Signaling Protocol Design Issues . . . . .	8
1.3	Outline of This Book . . . . .	16
<b>2</b>	<b>A Review of IP Signaling Protocols</b>	<b>18</b>
2.1	Evolution of IP Signaling Protocols . . . . .	18
2.2	QoS Architectures: a Brief Review . . . . .	21
2.3	Early Internet Signaling Protocols . . . . .	25
2.4	RSVP: Resource Reservation Protocol . . . . .	28
2.5	RSVP Extensions in Various Application Scenarios . . . . .	37
2.6	Limitations of RSVP . . . . .	42
2.7	Two-Layer RSVP . . . . .	45
2.8	IP Signaling Protocols Developed after RSVP . . . . .	47
2.9	The Need of a New Signaling Framework . . . . .	55
2.10	A Taxonomy of IP Signaling and Middlebox Control Protocols . . . . .	57
<b>3</b>	<b>CASP: a New Extensible IP Signaling Framework</b>	<b>59</b>
3.1	CASP Overview . . . . .	59
3.2	An Example of CASP Operations . . . . .	61
3.3	Design Principles of the CASP Framework . . . . .	63
3.4	CASP Design Details . . . . .	65
3.5	Summary . . . . .	72
<b>4</b>	<b>NSIS: Next Steps In Signaling</b>	<b>74</b>
4.1	NSIS Signaling Model and Objectives . . . . .	74
4.2	NSIS Overview . . . . .	79
4.3	NSIS Architectural Framework . . . . .	81
4.4	GIST: Generic Internet Signaling Transport . . . . .	83



4.5	Introduction to QoS and NAT/Firewall NSLPs . . . . .	89
4.6	GIST Extensibility and GIST over SCTP . . . . .	92
4.7	Diagnostics Function . . . . .	93
4.8	Mobility Support in NSIS . . . . .	95
4.9	NSIS Security Issues . . . . .	98
4.10	Summary of This Chapter . . . . .	101
<b>5</b>	<b>Evaluation</b>	<b>103</b>
5.1	Analysis of Functional Properties . . . . .	103
5.2	Analysis of Protocol Overhead . . . . .	105
5.3	Building Extensible IP Signaling Systems . . . . .	108
5.4	Performance Evaluation Method and Results . . . . .	116
5.5	Summary of This Chapter . . . . .	128
<b>6</b>	<b>Prospect and Conclusions</b>	<b>133</b>
6.1	NSIS and ITU-T . . . . .	133
6.2	NSIS and 3GPP/3GPP2 . . . . .	133
6.3	NSIS and IEEE 802.21 . . . . .	134
6.4	Open Issues with NSIS . . . . .	134
6.5	Summary . . . . .	136
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>138</b>