



Contents

1	Kurzzusammenfassung	1
2	Abstract	3
3	Introduction	5
4	LIRTrap	7
4.1	Setup of the 22-Pole Trap	7
4.2	Mass Spectra	11
4.3	Time Evolution of Chemical Reactions	13
4.4	Spectroscopy via Laser Induced Reactions	15
4.5	Daly Detectors for the New Ion Trap Experiments COLTRAP and FELion	19
5	Para Hydrogen	23
5.1	Para Hydrogen Converter	25
5.1.1	Production of Para Hydrogen in Continuous Flow	26
5.1.2	Production of Para Hydrogen by Freeze Out	28
5.2	Testing the Purity of Para Hydrogen with the Reaction $\text{H}_3^+ + \text{HD} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{D}^+ + \text{H}_2$	31
5.2.1	H_3^+ Isotopologues	32
5.2.2	Theory	32
5.2.3	Measurements in Continuous Flow Mode	36
5.2.4	Measurements in Freeze Out Mode	39
5.3	Testing the Purity of Para Hydrogen with Raman Spectroscopy	45
5.3.1	Raman Spectrometer	45
5.3.2	Raman Measurements	46
6	$\text{N}^+ + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{NH}^+ + \text{H}$: Dependence of the Reaction on the Internal Energies of the Reaction Partners	55
6.1	The $\text{N}^+ + \text{H}_2$ Reaction System	56
6.2	Influence of the Temperature and the Ortho-to-Para Ratio of H_2 on the Reaction Rate	58



6.3	Influence of the Fine-Structure of N^+	61
6.3.1	Fine-Structure of N^+	61
6.3.2	Ratecoefficients Including the Fine-Structure of N^+	62
6.3.3	First Experimental Results	63
6.4	Influence of Different Experimental Parameters	66
6.4.1	Influence of the Buffer Gas Density - Steps towards State-Specific Rate-Coefficients	68
6.4.2	Effects of Different Ionization Energies on the Reaction System	73
6.4.3	Influence of the Amplitude of the Trapping RF	77
6.4.4	Conclusion on the Influence of Experimental Parameters.	79
6.5	Results for the Purity of $p\text{-H}_2$	80
7	Spectroscopy of CH_2D^+	82
7.1	The CH_2D^+ Ion	82
7.2	LIR Spectroscopy of CH_2D^+	85
7.2.1	Production and Trapping of CH_2D^+	86
7.2.2	Optical Parametric Oscillator	86
7.2.3	Frequency Determination	87
7.2.4	Spectra of CH_2D^+	89
7.3	Spectroscopic Results	89
8	Line Profiles Observed with LIRTrap	92
8.1	Theory	92
8.2	Numerical Simulations with Python	93
8.2.1	Simplified Model for Numerical Simulations	94
8.2.2	Final Model for Numerical Simulations	97
8.3	Test Measurements on CH_5^+	105
8.3.1	Experiments on CH_5^+	105
8.3.2	OPO System	106
8.3.3	Fitting the Data	106
8.3.4	Influence of the Number of Parent Ions	108
8.3.5	Influence of the Laser Power	114
8.3.6	Influence of the Time	118
8.3.7	Influence of the Trap Temperature	123
8.4	Conclusion on Line Profiles	128
9	Conclusion and Outlook	131
A	Appendix	140
A.1	Python Simulation for LIR Line Profiles	140
A.1.1	Main Program	140
A.1.2	Frequency Dependence	146



A.1.3	Time Dependence	148
A.1.4	Write Results to File	151
A.1.5	Plot Results	153
A.1.6	Saturated Gaussian	156
A.2	CH_5^+ Measurements	157
A.3	Construction of the Readout Electronics	
	Housing for the new Daly Detectors	159
A.4	Production of p- H_2	170
	A.4.1 Continuous Flow	170
	A.4.2 Freeze Out	170
A.5	Fluctuations in Raman Spectra	172
A.6	$\text{N}^+ + \text{H}_2$	174
	A.6.1 Reactions with HD	174
	A.6.2 Effects of the Helium Buffer Gas	175
	A.6.3 Calibration of the RF Amplitude	180