

Contents

Abstract	1
Kurzzusammenfassung	3
1. Introduction	5
2. Introduction of the models	9
2.1. Dissipative oscillator model	9
2.2. Two-spin-boson model	14
3. Correlation functions	19
3.1. Resolvent and equations of motion	19
3.2. Lehmann-representation and spectral functions	22
3.3. Average site occupation and displacement amplitude	23
3.4. Bath single particle propagator	26
3.4.1. Dissipative oscillator model	26
3.4.2. Two-spin-boson model	28
3.5. Bath displacement-displacement correlator	30
3.5.1. Dissipative oscillator model	30
3.5.2. Two-spin-boson model	31
4. Bath spectral functions	33
4.1. Dissipative oscillator model	33
4.2. Two-spin-boson model	36
4.3. Free bath propagator in position space	37
4.4. Impurity scattering matrix	42
5. Numerical Renormalization Group	45
5.1. Logarithmic discretisation	49
5.2. Mapping onto a chain-Hamiltonian	56
5.3. Diagonalisation and truncation	60
5.4. Obtaining spectral functions from NRG data	67
5.5. Numerical implementation	71
5.5.1. Storage of the Hamiltonian	71
5.5.2. Exact Diagonalisation	75
5.5.3. Lanczos Algorithm	76
5.5.4. Operator transformation	78

6. Results	81
6.1. Dissipative oscillator model	81
6.1.1. Analytic results for $U = 0$	81
6.1.2. Identification of fixed points	90
6.1.3. Determination of the phase diagram	100
6.1.4. Impurity scattering matrix and local averages	103
6.1.5. Conclusion	112
6.2. Two-spin-boson model	113
6.2.1. Identification of fixed points	113
6.2.2. Zero inter-impurity distance	114
6.2.3. Finite inter-impurity distances	117
6.2.4. Impurity scattering matrix and local averages	122
6.2.5. Conclusion	127
Summary	129
Outlook	130
A. Impurity displacement-displacement correlation function	131
B. Calculation of the ξ_n	133
References	135
Danksagungen	141
Erklärung	145
Lebenslauf	147