



Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Summary	ix
Table of Contents	xiii
List of Tables.....	xiv
List of Figures	xiv
Abbreviations	xv
List of Constitutive Publications	xvi
1. Introduction: Research Background and Guiding Questions	1
2. Theoretical Framework	5
2.1. Bureaucratic politics	5
2.2. Domestic politics' response to international forest regimes and influential local actors.....	5
2.3. Theory of power.....	6
2.4. Absolute and relative power gains	7
3. Methodological Framework	9
3.1. Non-participant observations.....	9
3.2. Expert interviews.....	9
3.3. Content analysis.....	10
3.4. Online survey	11
3.5. The Forest Certification Assessment Guide (FCAG).....	11
4. Research Results.....	13
4.1. Economically viable and international forest issues are a greater concern for state bureaucracies.....	13
4.2. State actors reclaiming timber trade governance	14
4.3. International influences changing domestic power structures and interactions.....	16
4.4. Bureaucracies and super-bureaucracies	16
4.5. SVLK, REDD+ and One Map Policy as symbolic policies?.....	17
4.6. Contrasting forest certification with legality verification	18
5. Strategic Options for Selected Actors	20
5.1. Strategic options for the Ministry of Environment and Forestry	20
5.2. Strategic options for Lembaga Ekolabel Indonesia (LEI).....	20
6. References	24
Annex: Constitutive Publications	
Curriculum Vitae	