

options for either strictly fighting for non-state customary forestry or alternatively supporting state customary forestry schemes.

Publications

Constitutive Publication

1. **Sahide, M. A. K.,** & Giessen, L. (2015). The fragmented land use administration in Indonesia—Analysing bureaucratic responsibilities influencing tropical rainforest transformation systems. *Land Use Policy*, 43, 96-110. doi:10.1016/j.landusepol.2015.04.030
2. **Sahide, M. A. K.,** Nуррохмат, D. R., & Giessen, L. (2015). The regime complex for tropical rainforest transformation: Analysing the relevance of multiple global and regional land use regimes in Indonesia. *Land Use Policy*, 47, 408-425. doi:10.1016/j.landusepol.2015.04.030
3. **Sahide, M. A. K.,** Burns, S., Wibowo, A., Nуррохмат, D. R., & Giessen, L. (2015). Towards state hegemony over agricultural certification: from voluntary private to mandatory state regimes on palm oil in Indonesia. *Jurnal Manajemen Hutan Tropika* [Journal of Tropical Forest Management], Vol. 21, (3): 162-171, December 2015. <http://jesl.journal.ipb.ac.id/index.php/jmht/article/view/10798/8499>
4. **Sahide, M. A. K.,** Supratman, S., Maryudi, A., & Giessen, L. (2015). Is Indonesia utilising its international partners? The driving forces behind Forest Management Units. *Forest Policy and Economics*. (Major revision)

Table of Content

<i>Declaration of originality and certificate of authorship</i>	<i>viii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Summary</i>	<i>x</i>
<i>Publications</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Table of Content</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>xv</i>
1 Introduction and research question: International regimes from the point of view of national land use policy	1
2 Theoretical framework: Bureaucratic politics and interests in utilizing regimes.....	4
2.1 Formal responsibilities of domestic bureaucracies underlying interests of the land use transformation system in Indonesia	5
2.2 ISPO: From international governance to the domestic government.....	6
2.3 FMU and CF: The utility of national instruments for international and national interests	7
2.4 The utility of ASEAN land use regimes	8
2.5 Typology on international regime relevance	9
3 Methodology	10
3.1 Procedures.....	10
3.1.1 Working group procedure	10
3.1.2 Multiple triangulation procedure	10
3.2 Method.....	11

3.2.1	Observation.....	11
3.2.2	Content analysis.....	12
3.2.3	Select interviews.....	13
4	Results	14
4.1	Formal bureaucratic responsibilities underlying interests of the land use transformation system in Indonesia.....	14
4.2	The Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil (ISPO): From international governance to the domestic government	16
4.3	FMU and CF: The utility of national instruments for international and national interests	18
4.4	The utility of the regional ASEAN land use regime complex for Indonesia.....	19
4.5	Demonstrating typologies of regime relevance used in domestic politics	20
5	Strategic options for selected actors	23
5.1	Strategic options for the MoFor delegation on ASEAN forest and land use regimes	23
5.1.1	Strategy for attracting funding.....	23
5.1.2	ASEAN regional timber certification: ASEAN Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade Standard	23
5.2	Strategic options for indigenous actors.....	24
Reference	26
Annex: Constitutive and Additional Publications	33

List of Tables

Table 1	Overview of publications and contributions of each author to the constitutive publications of this study; C means core contribution and S means secondary contribution	3
Table 2	Multiple triangulation application.....	11
Table 3	List of activities that included as participant observation.....	12
Table 4	Documents analysed in this research	12
Table 5	Details of select interviews	13
Table 6	Main international actors engaged in FMU initiatives and their projects from 2000-present in Indonesia, and its interests (Article 4).....	18
Table 7	Summary of domestic actors' interests in underlying FMU-CFs, which is offered to or influenced by international actors and institutions (Article 4).....	19
Table 8	The utility of ASEAN forest and land use regimes for Indonesia (Interpreted from Article 2)	20
Table 9	Indicators for assessing the problem dimension of the relevance of international regimes (Article 2).....	20
Table 10	Indicators for assessing the actor dimension of the relevance of international regimes (Article 2).....	21

List of Figures

Figure 1	Dual system of Indonesian land administration (Article 1).....	14
Figure 2	Legal land use transformation options in Indonesia (Article 1)	15
Figure 4	Relevance typology of regime complex for tropical rainforest transformation of global and regional regimes in Indonesia (Article 2)	22
Figure 6	Strategic options for indigenous actors considering state CFs and customary forests (adapted from Article 13 and Article 6)	25