



Table of contents

Table of figures	v
Table of tables.....	vii
List of abbreviations	viii
Mound morphology, antimicrobial properties and isolation of microorganism from various termite mounds across Kerala: A brief overview	1
Abstract.....	1
1. Introduction	2
1.2 Hypothesis	5
2. Materials and Methods.....	5
2.1 Study area.....	5
2.2 Sample collection	5
2.3 Morphological characterization.....	5
2.4 Sample processing.....	23
2.5 Experiment design	23
2.5.1 Experiment.....	23
2.5.2 Bacterial culture preparations	23
2.6 Antimicrobial assay	24
2.7 Mound soil physio-chemical analysis	24
2.8 Mound soil microorganism characterization	24
2.9 Statistical analysis.....	25
3. Results and discussion.....	25
3.1 Morphological characterization.....	25
3.1.1 Mound1 (M1)	25
3.1.2 Mound 2 (M2)	25
3.1.3 Mound 3 (M3)	28



3.1.4 Mound 4 (M4)	28
3.1.5 Mound 5 (M5)	28
3.1.6 Mound 6 (M6)	28
3.1.7 Mound 7 (M7)	28
3.1.8 Mound 8 (M8)	28
3.1.9 Mound 9 (M9)	29
3.2 Soil characterization and testing	29
3.3 Antimicrobial activity.....	29
3.4 Isolation of microorganisms	30
4. Conclusions.....	30
Acknowledgements	31
References.....	32