
Table of Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Functional Paper Materials	2
1.1.1	Organic Papers	2
1.1.2	Paper-based Hybrid Materials.....	6
1.2	Paper-based Actuators	15
2	Goals and Strategy	23
2.1	Goals	23
2.2	Strategy.....	24
2.2.1	Synthesis and Characterization of Magnetic Paper	24
2.2.2	Modeling of Magnetic Paper-based Actuators.....	30
2.2.3	Fluid Shutters: Proof of Concept Study	31
3	Methods	33
3.1	Lab-engineered Paper Sheets.....	33
3.2	The Photochemical Reaction of Benzophenone	36
3.3	Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy	39
3.4	Superconducting Quantum Interference Device (SQUID)	44
4	Polymer Synthesis and Characterization	47
4.1	Hydrophobic, photo-reactive Copolymers P(nBA-co-MABP) and P(S-co-MABP)	47
4.2	Fluorescently-labeled Terpolymers P(nBA-co-MABP-RhBMA) and P(S-co-MABP-co-PyMA).....	50
5	Preparation and Characterization of Magnetic Paper Substrates	53
5.1	Materials	53
5.1.1	Pulp and Paper	53
5.1.2	Particles.....	53
5.2	Physically Entrapped Magnetic Beads in Paper	54
5.2.1	Preparation of Magnetic Paper	55
5.2.2	Loading Degree of Magnetic Particles in Paper Substrates.....	63
5.2.3	Influence of the polymer concentration and polymer/particle ratio on the loading degree....	69
5.2.4	Influence of multiple coating steps	71
5.2.5	Chemistry, Morphology and Magnetic Properties of the Magnetic Paper	73

5.3 Paper with Polymer-functional Magnetic Particles.....	80
5.3.1 Synthesis of Polymer-modified Particles	80
5.4 In situ Preparation of Magnetic Paper using Cellulose Functional Magnetic Particles	89
5.5 Conclusion	93
6 Modeling Magnetic Paper - Towards Paper-based Actuators	95
6.1 T-shaped Magnetic, Paper-based Actuators	95
6.1.1 Preparation.....	95
6.1.2 Deflection by External Magnetic Fields	96
6.2 Modeling of the Deflection Behavior of Paper	103
6.2.1 2-Point force loading model.....	103
6.2.2 3-Point force loading model.....	107
6.3 Bending Model for Filter Paper	109
6.4 Magnetic Paper and Modeling	113
6.5 Conclusions	121
7 Magnetic Fluid Shutters: Proof-of-Concept Study.....	123
8 Summary	129
9 Experimental Part.....	135
9.1 Reagents and Solvents.....	135
9.2 Polymer Synthesis	136
9.3 Synthesis of FITC-labeled Magnetite Particles	139
9.4 Synthesis of Alkyl-linker-modified Magnetite Particles	139
9.5 Synthesis of Polymer-modified Magnetite Particles	139
9.6 Preparation of Magnetic Paper	140
9.7 Instrumentation	141
10 Bibliography	145
11 Zusammenfassung	151
